UTAH SUPREME COURT AD HOC COMMITTEE



REGULATORY REFORM

Nick Stiles, Co-Chair Maryt Fredrickson, Co-Chair

LPP Workgroup Meeting: September 11, 2025 12:00 – 1:00 Virtual Meeting Meeting Link

- 1. Welcome and Review of Meeting Minutes (Tab 1)
- 2. Introduction to Regulatory Reform Fellow, Bre Hickerson
- 3. Discussion of two topics overlapping with regulatory reform efforts:
 - A. Specialized Course of Instruction requirement (UCJA 15-703(b))
 - These courses are required for most applicants and are housed in the UVU Community
 Education Department. Where should they be housed in the future? Possible options are
 for the Bar to take over the maintenance and updating of the courses; rule changes to
 make the requirement a post-licensure CLE/mentoring program, or other ideas.
 - B. Forms practice post-OCAP
 - The LPP practice is forms-based. LPPs must use official Utah State Court approved forms or forms substantially similar to official Court forms. This requirement was manageable while OCAP was running and being updated. OCAP is now gone and has been replaced by My Court Case. My Court Case is not designed to be used by LPPs, only self-represented parties. This move makes it harder for LPPs, especially solo LPPs, to access forms. What rule changes would be needed to work around the loss of OCAP. This is a particularly apt time while we are discussing possible interplays between Sandbox entities and the LPP practice.
- 4. Review Survey Results (Tab 2 Paralegal Survey, Tab 3 Law Firm Survey)
- 5. Consider Previously Identified Barriers in Light of Survey Results

- How to improve public understanding of LPPs.
- How to improve legal community understanding.
- Barriers to entry and practice/How to increase LPP membership. (Arizona, more expansive practice model; Colorado, only one practice area)
- 6. Action Items & Conclusion

TAB 1

Meeting Minutes

Utah Supreme Court's Ad Hoc Committee on Regulatory Reform Licensed Paralegal Practitioner Workgroup.

July 04, 2025

12:00 - 1:00

Hybrid and In-person

Attended Online: Ada Miller, Emily Lee, Jon Wayas, Courtney Peterson-Rhead

Attended In-Person: Maryt Fredrickson, Andrea Donahue, Michael Barnhill, Jackie Morrison

Excused: Nick Stiles, L. Monte Sleight, Judge Koch, Lindsey Brandt

- 1. Maryt welcomed everyone.
- 2. Approval of the minutes:
- Fix two names in the meeting minutes from last time
- Motion to approve with name changes: Emily; Jon seconded, carried with no nay votes.
- 3. Introduction of Courtney Peterson-Rhead, IAALS, Allied Legal Professionals
- 4. Jon reported on law firm outreach
- Slow responses so far due to summer schedules and recent holiday.
- Jon will forward a spreadsheet of all firms with LPPs that can be used as a starting point for additional contact, to see how LPPs are working in firms and if firms have any plans to encourage current paralegals to pursue an LPP license.
- Discussion of paralegals in law firms who earn high salaries; less financial incentive to pursue an LPP license.
- Not many LPPs in landlord-tenant/eviction sphere because most firms help landlords instead of tenants. Also, not many people taking the LPP exam for this area.
- 6 out of 8 districts have LPPs. The two that don't also have very few attorneys, i.e., legal deserts.
- <u>Legal Deserts.</u> Emily noted the initial interest in having LPPs to help reduce legal deserts.

- Jackie noted that the experience hours required to become an LPP makes it difficult for rural paralegals because they need experience under an attorney; in legal deserts there are already no or few attorneys, so they would need to come to a more populated area then come back. Once relocated for education, less likely to relocate back.
- Discussion of the experiential hours as a barrier to entry; whether modification of that requirement would be warranted; role of remote training and remote testing; LPPs can use any legal work for most of the experiential hours; no particular data on comparing experiential hours requirements between states.
- Once an LLP is located in a rural area, there is good work being done.
- 5. Beginnings of Survey to Send out to Paralegals & Others
- It is a good idea to send out surveys
- The draft surveys can be circulated for redline and comments between meetings
- <u>Scope of Workgroup</u>. A substantive discussion occurred to clarify the scope of the workgroup. The current scope, included in the previous agenda, was to look at the LPP program but there are people in the Sandbox doing LPP-like work, namely the ALPs. This is a small number. Right now, the entities the individuals work for are authorized via the Sandbox, not the individuals, and their practice areas are not ones covered by the LPP program.
- Discussion of needing to find a pathway for those through this working group and multiple people previously contemplated that as being a part of the scope of work.
- Discussion of the difference between LPPs and CJAs. One difference is that LLPs can charge money, even if they do not or do pro bono work, but CJAs do not and are employed by an entity. The distinction based on who pays for the service may not be the distinguishing factor.
- Discussion of alternate pathways to licensure among different groups (attorneys, LPPs, and CJAs) and whether same regulatory structure applies for oversight among all groups.
- Other topics included: whether CJA experience could also provide experience hours for LPP work; should practice areas for LPPs be expanded and asking about that through the surveys; and what the comparative advantages are between Sandbox entities and LPPs, which could also be asked about through surveys.
- Expanding practice areas can be a barrier to entry, but may not be the primary driver in generating LPPs

- o Arizona has expansive programs and a lot of LPPs
- Colorado only allows LPP practice in one area, family law, and has lots of LPPs
- o In addition to practice areas discussed by the LPP program's committee, Michael noted that small claims is another area where LPP work may add value because many payday lenders in debt collection do the work themselves. Tax system has "enrolled agents," similar to what exists in the immigration sphere. Expungements and misdemeanors are areas allowed in other states.

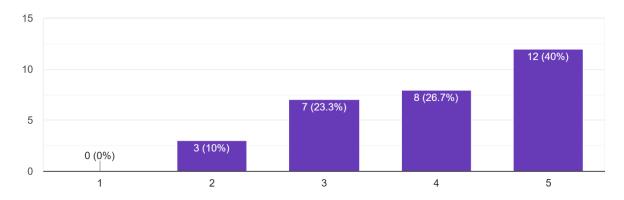
Meeting closed at 1:00pm.

TAB 2

Graphs of Responses – Paralegal Survey

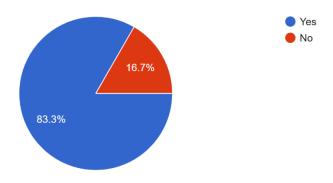
On a scale of 1–5, how familiar are you with what Licensed Paralegal Practitioners (LPPs) can do both in and out of court?

30 responses

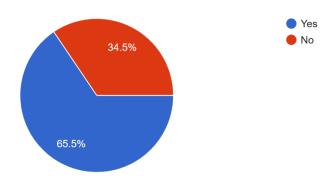


Have you considered becoming an LPP?

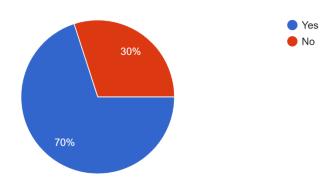
30 responses



In your opinion, is becoming an LPP financially worthwhile? 29 responses

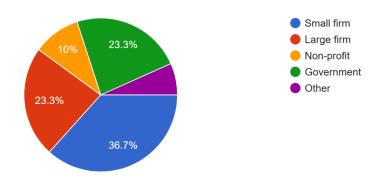


Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role? 30 responses



What type of organization do you currently work for?

30 responses



On a scale of 1–5, how familia	ar are you with v	vhat Licensed F	Paralegal Practi	itioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	nd out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0	0	0	•	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becomi	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
○ No						
If yes, what factors influenced limited areas of practice; need a						
·		<u> </u>				
If no — or if you considered b	ut decided not to	o pursue the LF	PP license — w	hat were your m	nain reasons for	not moving forward?
In your opinion, is becoming a	an LPP financial	ly worthwhile?				
Yes						
○ No						
Please provide any additional	comments on the	he financial wo	rth of becoming	ı an LPP.		
depends on where I would want t	to work and if a LL	P is accepted.				

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?	
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
○ Yes	
No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in. Judiciary or Appellate type of education to help with parties going to court	
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown
Government	

On a scale of 1–5, how famili	ar are you with v	vhat Licensed F	Paralegal Pract	itioners (LPPs) o	can do both in a	nd out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0	•	0	0	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becomi	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
O No						
If yes, what factors influenced	d your considera	tion?				
The ability to have my own pract	ice					
If no — or if you considered b	out decided not to	o pursue the LF	PP license — w	hat were your m	nain reasons for	not moving forward?
In your opinion, is becoming a	an LPP financial	ly worthwhile?				
Yes						
O No						
Please provide any additiona			_			I DD weather
It could be financially worthwhile	e since law firms v	vould probably p	ay higher for an L	PP and could ma	ke money as own	LPP practice.

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?					
I do not practice in any of the 3 areas of law	Dominion and the second and the seco				
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?					
Yes					
○ No					
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in.					
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown				
Other •					

On a scale of 1–5, how familia	ar are you with v	what Licensed F	Paralegal Pract	itioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	and out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0	0	0	•	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becomi	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
O No						
If yes, what factors influenced	l your considera	ition?				
If no — or if you considered b	ut decided not t	o pursue the LF	PP license — w	hat were your m	nain reasons for	not moving forward?
In your opinion, is becoming a	an LPP financial	ly worthwhile?				
Yes						
○ No						
Please provide any additional	comments on t	he financial wo	rth of becoming	ı an LPP.		
I am in a law firm. It is financial band my family.	peneficial for the f	firm and the clien	ts. However, as a	a solo practitioner	, I do not believe i	t is a sustainable income for me

Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
Yes	
○ No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in.	
Similar to the NLTP, there should also be an LPP program.	
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown
Small firm ▼	

I believe the qualifications need to be tougher. The qualifications were harder when I applied! Needing both a Bachelors AND the NALA/CP is a benefit

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?

to the background of an LPP.

This form was created inside of Utah State Courts.

On a scale of 1–5, how familia	ar are you with v	what Licensed F	Paralegal Practi	itioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	and out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	\circ	\circ		\circ	\circ	Extremely familiar
						,
Have you considered becomi	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
○ No						
If yes, what factors influenced	l your considera	tion?				
market demand, community nee	d					
If no arifyou considered b	ut decided pet t	o purous the L	DD licence	hat ware vour	anin rangona for	and making forward?
If no — or if you considered b	ut decided not t	o pursue trie Er	PP licerise — w	nat were your n	nam reasons for	not moving forward?
money/time/energy						
In your opinion, is becoming a	an LPP financial	ly worthwhile?				
O Yes						
No						
Please provide any additional	comments on t	he financial wo	rth of becoming	an LPP.		
I actually don't know if it's financ could provide information on inc				se to previous qu	estion since you o	don't have that option. If you
asala provide information on the	ome for Err, tildt		•			

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?	
Uncertain	- Deserved
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
Yes	
○ No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in.	
hearing from Utah's LPPs the pros and cons, so qualitative data; hardest cases/fave or most rewarding cases/lessons learned; income	survey
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown
Non-profit ▼	

On a scale of 1–5, how familia	ar are you with v	what Licensed F	Paralegal Pract	itioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	and out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0	•	0	0	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becomi	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
No						
If yes, what factors influenced	d your considera	tion?				
If no — or if you considered b				hat were your n	nain reasons for	not moving forward?
In your opinion, is becoming a	an LPP financial	ly worthwhile?				
Yes						
O No						
Please provide any additional			_		ice	
Tou have additional diedefittals (. Soing Subject to			-

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license? No	-
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
YesNo	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in.	
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown
Large firm ▼	

On a scale of 1–5, how familia	ar are you with	what Licensed	Paralegal Pract	itioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	and out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0	0	0	•	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becomi	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
○ No						
If yes, what factors influenced I feel like its very difficult to attai that much schooling, I would jus	in. the guidelines	s seem confusing	g and the school	requirements are	almost as strenu	ous as that of an attorney. for
If no — or if you considered be	out decided not t	to pursue the LI	PP license — w	hat were your n	nain reasons fo	r not moving forward?
In your opinion, is becoming a	an LPP financia	lly worthwhile?				
O Yes						
No						
Please provide any additiona	I comments on t	the financial wo	rth of becoming	g an LPP.		

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?	
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
Yes	
○ No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in.	
My entire experience as a Paralegal has been in Personal Injury, very little Family and Landlord Tenant Law. For me to become LPP, i field, it would be difficult for me to practice.	n my experience
	~~
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown
Large firm ▼	

This survey aims to gather insights from Non-LPP Paralegals regarding their awareness, consideration, and perceptions of the Licensed Paralegal Practitioner (LPP) role.

On a scale of 1–5, how familiar are you with what Licensed Paralegal Practitioners (LPPs) can do both in and out of court?							
	1	2	3	4	5		
Not at all familiar	0	0	0	•	0	Extremely familiar	
Have you considered becoming	ng an LPP?						
Yes							
O No							
If yes, what factors influenced	your considera	ition?					
If no — or if you considered but			PP license — w	hat were your n	nain reasons for	not moving forward?	
In your opinion, is becoming a	n LPP financial	ly worthwhile?					
Yes							
No							
Places provide any additional	comments as t	ho financial wa	rth of hoodming	an I DD			

I'd love to see an LPP for Criminal Law...specifically one that handles First Appearance Court at the District Court level. Walking someone through the reading of their charges (no guilty plea at this stage), advising them to not say anything about the case in that hearing, and pointing them in the direction of their attorney (public defender or otherwise) would be something I think an LPP could handle. Having attorneys at FAC seems like a misuse of experience and talent. I've sat in on plenty of FAC hearings and feel like it's something that with some training, could be handled by a LPP. If this, or some other criminal law related field were available, I'd jump on it right away.

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?	
No. It's solely just because I want other fields to be available.	d
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
Yes	
○ No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in. When new fields of law are added.	
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown
Non-profit ▼	

On a scale of 1–5, how familia	ar are you with v	what Licensed F	Paralegal Practi	itioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	and out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0	0	•	0	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becomi	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
O No						
If yes, what factors influenced	l your considera	tion?				
My firm had offered their suppor	t if I decided to pu	ırsue becoming a	an LPP. I was also	interested in pot	tential higher inco	ome.
If no — or if you considered b	ut decided not t	o pursue the LF	PP license — w	hat were your n	nain reasons for	not moving forward?
I ultimately decided against purs	uing an LPP licen	se, mainly becau	se the areas that	LPPs support do	not align with my	r firm's practice areas.
In your opinion, is becoming a	an LPP financial	ly worthwhile?				
Yes						
O No						
Please provide any additional	comments on t	he financial wo	rth of becoming	ı an LPP.		

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?	
No	
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
Yes	
○ No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in.	
I am the chair of the Paralegal Division. We may be interested in having someone provide a CLE to our Division about the LPP program, the benefits of joining, etc.	
What type of organization do you currently work for? © Dropdown	
Small firm ▼	

On a scale of 1–5, how familia	ar are you with v	vhat Licensed F	Paralegal Practi	tioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	and out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0	0	•	0	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becomi	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
O No						
If yes, what factors influenced			e of the LPPs are	overstepping the	ir scope, I decided	d it was not for me.
If no — or if you considered b	out decided not to	o pursue the LF	PP license — w	hat were your n	nain reasons for	not moving forward?
In your opinion, is becoming a	an LPP financial	ly worthwhile?				
O Yes						
No						
Please provide any additional	I comments on ti	he financial wor	rth of becoming	an LPP.		

Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
○ Yes	
No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in.	
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown
Small firm ▼	

The main reason I don't want to pursue LPP licensure is because I have seen how many (not all) LPPs have abused their positions, and I do not want to

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?

be associated with that.

This form was created inside of Utah State Courts.

On a scale of 1–5, how familia	ar are you with v	what Licensed I	Paralegal Pract	itioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	and out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0	0	0	•	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becoming	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
○ No						
If yes, what factors influenced						
More legal standing in court, higl	ner billable hours	for the firm				
If no — or if you considered b	ut decided not t	o pursue the Li	PP license — w	hat were your n	nain reasons for	not moving forward?
In your opinion, is becoming a	an LPP financial	lly worthwhile?				
Yes						
O No						
Please provide any additional		he financial wo	rth of becoming	ı an LPP.		
Higher billable hours for the firm						

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?	
No	P
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
Yes	
○ No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in.	
As much as possible so I can be an LPP	D
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown
Small firm ▼	

On a scale of 1–5, how familia	ar are you with v	what Licensed I	Paralegal Pract	itioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	and out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0	0	0	•	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becomi	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
No						
If yes, what factors influenced	d your considera	ition?				
If no — or if you considered by I work for a government agency gain that experience that's necess	and I have the cur	rently required ye	ears of experienc	e but not in the ti		
In your opinion, is becoming a	an LPP financial	lly worthwhile?				
Yes						
No						
Please provide any additiona	l comments on t	he financial wo	rth of becoming	ı an LPP.		
I'm sure it is financially worthwhi	ile for paralegals	that have recently	y worked or are c	urrently in private	practice but for a	a government paralegal it is not.

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?	
An Applicant must have 1500 hours of Substantive Law-Related Experience, as defined in Rule 15-701, within the last 3 years	
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
○ Yes	
No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in.	
r loade speaky what type of education of information you would be interested in:	
	Permitte and the second
What type of organization do you currently work for?	O Drandown
what type or organization do you currently work for !	Dropdown
Government ▼	

On a scale of 1–5, how famili	ar are you with v	what Licensed F	Paralegal Practi	itioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	and out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	•	0	0	0	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becomi	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
O No						
If yes, what factors influenced	d your considera	tion?				
What type of legal work I can do	as an LPP					
If no — or if you considered b	out decided not t	o pursue the LF	PP license — w	hat were your n	nain reasons foi	not moving forward?
In your opinion, is becoming	an LPP financial	ly worthwhile?				
Yes						
O No						
Please provide any additiona	I comments on t	he financial wo	rth of becoming	ı an LPP.		
I would need to do research as t	o what the require	ments are to bec	ome one and wh	at service I could	provide to decide	e if it was worthwhile.

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?	
Requirement (c) since none are areas I currently do paralegal work for being in a civil government office.	
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
Yes	
○ No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in.	
If (c) was broadened to include work I currently to in my job in a civil government office.	
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown
Government ▼	

On a scale of 1–5, how familia	ar are you with v	vhat Licensed F	Paralegal Practi	itioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	nd out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0	0	•	0	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becomi	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
○ No						
If yes, what factors influenced	l your considera	tion?				
If no — or if you considered b I don't know if it is necessary for procedures would allow for the L practice.	me to get. I've alv	vays considered	it, but many firms	s don't like it or do	on't require it. I wi	sh more processes and
In your opinion, is becoming a Yes No	an LPP financial	ly worthwhile?				
Please provide any additional I don't know of any firms that wo really would be the point of getti	uld require this or		_		ome and job respo	onsibilities don't change, what

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?	
No	
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
Yes	
○ No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in.	
Learning about those who are an LPP and how it's changed their work, life, career, etc.	b
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown
Other •	

This survey aims to gather insights from Non-LPP Paralegals regarding their awareness, consideration, and perceptions of the Licensed Paralegal Practitioner (LPP) role.

	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0	0		0	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becomi	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
○ No						
f yes, what factors influenced More autonomy, increased incom			elp clients are all	advantages that	have considered	in thinking about becoming an
More autonomy, increased incom PP.	ne potential, and	ability to better ho				
More autonomy, increased incom	ut decided not Ps can do. It take some ways LPPs virtually for a hea	ability to better he to pursue the Li es time and expens' hands are tied in	PP license — w use to get license n what they can a ent and it was fru	hat were your n d and that's a cor ind can't do. I've h	nain reasons for sideration. I plan leard some client	not moving forward? to go to law school soon and say that they prefer attorneys
More autonomy, increased incomp.PP. If no — or if you considered before are limitations on what LP become an attorney. I feel like in over LPPs. I saw an LPP appear	ut decided not because when the potential, and the potential, and the potential with the potential potenti	ability to better he to pursue the LF es time and expen ' hands are tied i ring with their cli ir client in court h	PP license — w use to get license n what they can a ent and it was fru	hat were your n d and that's a cor ind can't do. I've h	nain reasons for sideration. I plan leard some client	not moving forward? to go to law school soon and say that they prefer attorneys
More autonomy, increased incompP. If no — or if you considered be there are limitations on what LP decome an attorney. I feel like in over LPPs. I saw an LPP appears the limitation of the lim	ut decided not because when the potential, and the potential, and the potential with the potential potenti	ability to better he to pursue the LF es time and expen ' hands are tied i ring with their cli ir client in court h	PP license — w use to get license n what they can a ent and it was fru	hat were your n d and that's a cor ind can't do. I've h	nain reasons for sideration. I plan leard some client	not moving forward? to go to law school soon and say that they prefer attorneys

It could be financially worthwhile in the right situation. I don't know that my firm would pay me much more if I became an LPP. I an intrigued though by

the opportunity LPPs have to have their own practice/business.

Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
Yes	
○ No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in.	
Regular updates on the rules, process, changes, etc. have been nice.	
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown
Small firm ▼	

I wish the process was a little more streamlined. Testing is only twice per year and requires months of advanced preparation and expense. I'm a 12+ year senior litigation paralegal in family law and don't feel that my experience counts for much in the application process. I think more weight could be

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?

given for experience.

This form was created inside of Utah State Courts.

On a scale of 1–5, how famili	ar are you with v	what Licensed I	Paralegal Pract	itioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	nd out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0	0	0	•	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becomi	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
No						
If yes, what factors influenced	d your considera	tion?				
If no — or if you considered b			PP license — w	hat were your n	nain reasons for	not moving forward?
In your opinion, is becoming a	an LPP financial	ly worthwhile?				
Yes						
○ No						
Please provide any additiona It seems to be working best for p	paralegals who do	n't necessarily w	ant a typcial 9 to	5 job. They can d		
can say to a potential chefft - atte	omey lees might b	oc out of reactl, b	at we have all LP	1 11101 Call 055151	you for a for less	

Just the 1500 hours of Substantive Law-Related Experience	
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
Yes	
○ No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in. It's been intereting to see the pushback and support for the program. I was in a CLE where Deno Himonas was talking about it before it and there was a family law attorney from a rural area that was outraged. Personally, I've been most interested in what LPP's practial ex	
been. I'm the paralegal liaison to the Bar Journal and I've invited half or so of the LPP's to share what their experience has been in an a 1 has taken me up on it but a couple years ago I attended a CLE where 4 LPP's spoke about that. So I created kind of a transcript of conversation and it was published in the Jan/Feb 2024 edition. I was impressed with all 4 of the LPP's that participated. They are each from different structures and are essentially doing exactly what the program envisioned, which is to assist people who would otherwis unrepresented	rticle. I think only that approaching it
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown
Small firm ▼	

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?

This form was created inside of Utah State Courts.

On a scale of 1–5, how familia	ar are you with v	vhat Licensed F	Paralegal Practi	tioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	nd out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0	0	0	•	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becomin	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
No						
If yes, what factors influenced	your considera	tion?				
If no — or if you considered b Does not cover the areas of law I					nain reasons for	not moving forward?
In your opinion, is becoming a	an LPP financiall	y worthwhile?				
Yes						
○ No						
Please provide any additional My friends who have pursued LP			_	an LPP.		

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?	
No.	I.
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
○ Yes	
No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in.	
None at this time unless the LPP areas of law are broadened to cover the areas of law I work in.	
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown
	-
Large firm ▼	

On a scale of 1–5, how familiar are you with what Licensed Paralegal Practitioners (LPPs) can do both in and out of court?							
	1	2	3	4	5		
Not at all familiar	0	•	0	0	0	Extremely familiar	
Have you considered becoming	ng an LPP?						
Yes							
○ No							
If yes, what factors influenced	your considera	tion?					
Time, training, and money							
If no — or if you considered b	ut decided not to	o pursue the LF	PP license — w	hat were your m	nain reasons for	not moving forward?	
In your opinion, is becoming a	an LPP financiall	y worthwhile?					
Yes							
No							
Please provide any additional	comments on the	ne financial wo	rth of becoming	an LPP.			
						,	

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?	-
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
Yes	
○ No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in.	
Can I become an LPP even though I didn't get a degree? I do have my paralegal certificate.	
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown
Government ▼	

On a scale of 1–5, how familia	ar are you with v	what Licensed I	Paralegal Pract	itioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	and out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0	0	•	0	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becomi	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
O No						
If yes, what factors influenced The limited areas of practice and enjoy working in.			ith my firm, and t	hat they do not ir	nclude the areas c	of practice I specialize in, and
If no — or if you considered b	out decided not t	o pursue the LF	PP license — w	hat were your n	nain reasons foi	r not moving forward?
In your opinion, is becoming a	an LPP financial	ly worthwhile?				
Yes						
No						
Please provide any additional	I comments on t	he financial wo	rth of becoming	ı an LPP.		

····d
n

On a scale of 1–5, how familia	ar are you with v	vhat Licensed F	Paralegal Pract	itioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	nd out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	O	O	O	O		Extremely familiar
Have you considered becoming	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
○ No						
If yes, what factors influenced	your considera	tion?				
I became concerned about overh	ead costs, malpra	ctice insurance	costs, etc., so I d	ecided not to purs	sue a LPP designa	ation.
If no — or if you considered b	ut decided not to	o pursue the Li	PP license — w	hat were your n	nain reasons for	not moving forward?
	100 6					
In your opinion, is becoming a	an LPP financiali	y worthwhile?				
Yes						
No						
Please provide any additional	comments on the	ne financial wo	rth of becoming	an LPP.		

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?	
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
(Yes	
○ No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in.	
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown
Government	

On a scale of 1–5, how familia	ar are you with v	what Licensed I	Paralegal Pract	itioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	and out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0	0	0	•	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becoming	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
O No						
If yes, what factors influenced		tion?				
Independence and having my ow	n business.					
If no — or if you considered b	ut decided not t	o pursue the Li	PP license — w	hat were your n	nain reasons for	not moving forward?
In your opinion, is becoming a	an LPP financial	ly worthwhile?				
Yes						
O No						
Please provide any additional	comments on t	he financial wo	rth of becoming	g an LPP.		

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?	
With the current changes, it will make it easier for me to apply for the program.	b
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
Yes	
○ No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in.	
I would like to know how the current LPP's got started and if it is fulfilling.	
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown
Large firm ▼	

This survey aims to gather insights from Non-LPP Paralegals regarding their awareness, consideration, and perceptions of the Licensed Paralegal Practitioner (LPP) role.

On a scale of 1–5, how famili	iar are you with v	what Licensed F	Paralegal Pract	itioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	and out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0	0	•	0	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becom	ing an LPP?					
Yes						
O No						
If yes, what factors influenced. The possibility of having my curpocket.			LPP just for the s	eake of having the	e extra qualificatio	on at minimal to no cost out of
If no — or if you considered by No desire to do the particular wo						
In your opinion, is becoming	an LPP financial	lly worthwhile?				
O Yes						
No						
Please provide any additiona						

employers. I can't imagine that having such qualification would actually make any difference to rate-of-pay to a potential employer, unless they're

specifically seeking out LPPs (which I haven't personally seen to-date, but I suppose I could be missing them).

Would you be interest	ted in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
○ Yes		
No		
Please specify what ty	ype of education or information you would be interested in.	
Corporate/transactional	ype of education or information you would be interested in. , estate and tax planning, probate, real estate, IP, non-judicial foreclosures, judgmed to be performed by an LPP, I would certainly reconsider becoming licensed mure	•
Corporate/transactional	, estate and tax planning, probate, real estate, IP, non-judicial foreclosures, judgm	•
Corporate/transactional areas became authorize	, estate and tax planning, probate, real estate, IP, non-judicial foreclosures, judgm	

Having to do any amount of work in the practice areas listed in subsection (c), but just because those (very important!) family and debt-related practice areas are highly emotional and mentally draining, so they're areas of law that are just personally not my cup of tea. In general though, the qualifications

seem fair and make sense for ensuring that those wishing to become an LPP are sufficiently qualified to perform the limited scope of work.

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?

This form was created inside of Utah State Courts.

On a scale of 1–5, how familia	ar are you with v	what Licensed F	Paralegal Pract	itioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	nd out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0	0	•	0	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becoming	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
○ No						
If yes, what factors influenced	l your considera	tion?				
Field of work						
If no — or if you considered b	ut decided not t	o pursue the LF	PP license — w	hat were your n	nain reasons for	not moving forward?
In your opinion, is becoming a	an LPP financial	ly worthwhile?				
○ Yes						
○ No						
Please provide any additional	comments on t	he financial wo	rth of becoming	յ an LPP.		
						,

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?	-
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
Yes	
○ No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in.	
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown
Large firm ▼	

On a scale of 1–5, how familia	ar are you with v	vhat Licensed F	Paralegal Pract	itioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	and out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0	0	0	•	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becomir	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
○ No						
If yes, what factors influenced	your considera	tion?				
pay raise and length of career						
If no — or if you considered be	ut decided not to	o pursue the LF	PP license — w	hat were your n	nain reasons for	not moving forward?
In your opinion, is becoming a	n I PP financiall	v worthwhile?				
your opinion, to seconding a		,				
Yes						
○ No						
Please provide any additional	comments on tl	ne financial wo	rth of becoming	g an LPP.		
						,

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?	
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
Yes	
○ No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in.	
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown
Small firm ▼	

On a scale of 1–5, how familia	ar are you with v	what Licensed F	Paralegal Pract	itioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	and out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0	•	0	0	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becoming	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
No						
If yes, what factors influenced	your considera	tion?				
If no — or if you considered be			PP license — w	hat were your n	nain reasons for	r not moving forward?
In your opinion, is becoming a	ın LPP financial	ly worthwhile?				
Yes						
O No						
Please provide any additional Better job opportunities	comments on t	he financial wo	rth of becoming	g an LPP.		

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?	
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
O Yes	
No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in.	
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown
Small firm ▼	

On a scale of 1-5, how familia						
	ar are you with v	what Licensed I	Paralegal Pract	tioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	and out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	•	0	0	0	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becomi	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
○ No						
If no — or if you considered b	out decided not t	o pursue the LI	PP license — w	hat were vour n	nain reasons fo	not moving forward?
	ther. I don't know			my current emplo	yment. I may not	
I haven't decided one way or ano the next several years. However, In your opinion, is becoming a	ther. I don't know if it did help with	my employment,		my current emplo	yment. I may not	
the next several years. However,	ther. I don't know if it did help with	my employment,		my current emplo	yment. I may not	
the next several years. However,	ther. I don't know if it did help with	my employment,		my current emplo	yment. I may not	
In your opinion, is becoming a	other. I don't know if it did help with an LPP financia	my employment,	it would move th	my current emplo	yment. I may not	

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?	-
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
O Yes	
No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in.	_
What type of organization do you currently work for?	O Dropdown
Non-profit ▼	

On a scale of 1–5, how famili	ar are you with v	what Licensed I	Paralegal Pract	itioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	nd out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0	0	0	•	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becomi	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
○ No						
If yes, what factors influenced	d your considera	tion?				
If no — or if you considered b	out decided not to	o pursue the LI	PP license — w	hat were your n	nain reasons for	not moving forward?
In your opinion, is becoming a	an LPP financial	ly worthwhile?				
Yes						
○ No						
Please provide any additiona Being an LPP in my firm has help					skills and informa	tion to better our clients.

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?	
The NALS exams were incredibly difficult and mostly not applicable to my work.	Permitted and the second and the sec
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
○ Yes	
No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in. NA	
	d
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown
Small firm ▼	

On a scale of 1–5, how famili	ar are you with \	what Licensed I	Paralegal Pract	itioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	and out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0	•	0	0	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becomi	ing an LPP?					
Yes						
O No						
If yes, what factors influenced	d your considera	tion?				
I would like to be able to do more	e as a paralegal.					
If no — or if you considered b	out decided not t	o pursue the LF	PP license — w	hat were your n	nain reasons for	not moving forward?
I am not interested in the areas to	that LPP license is	allowing you to	practice in. I wis	h they would brar	nch out a little bro	ader. Maybe the lesser criminal
In your opinion, is becoming	an LPP financial	ly worthwhile?				
Yes						
O No						
Please provide any additiona	I commente on t	he financial wo	rth of becoming	ı an I PP		
I am not really sure. I have not b						

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license? not sure	
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
Yes	
○ No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in.	
I would like to know more about LPP and the financial benefits etc.	
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown
Government	

This survey aims to gather insights from Non-LPP Paralegals regarding their awareness, consideration, and perceptions of the Licensed Paralegal Practitioner (LPP) role.

	ar are you with	what Licensed	Paralegal Pract	itioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	and out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0	0	0	•	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becomi	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
No						
f yes, what factors influenced The ability to free-lance, be more			a decent income	as a paralegal in l	Utah.	
f no — or if you considered b The amount of tuition for the clast doesn't support continued educa	sses. If my firm s					
n your opinion, is becoming a	an LPP financia	lly worthwhile?				
Yes						
No						

don't generate revenue for a firm.

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?	
No, I meet them all.	D
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
Yes	
○ No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in.	
What the program actually entails; classes; location; fees. It is hard to find real information online.	
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown
Small firm ▼	

On a scale of 1–5, how familia	ar are you with w	/hat Licensed F	Paralegal Practi	tioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	nd out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0		0	0	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becomi	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
○ No						
If yes, what factors influenced	l your considerat	tion?				
Ability to provide low-cost servic	es to the commun	ity				
If no or if you considered b	ut decided pet to	nuraua tha LE	D licence w	hat ware veur n	anin ronnona for	and making forward?
If no — or if you considered b						
I have not pursued my LPP yet be	ecause I am unsur	e if I meet all rec	juirements, and d	o not know all of	the requirements	needed.
In your opinion, is becoming a	an I DD financiall	v worthwhile?				
in your opinion, is becoming a	an Er i illianolan	y worthwille:				
Yes						
○ No						
O 1.0						
Please provide any additional	comments on th	ne financial wo	th of becoming	an I PP		
			_	GILLII.		
I assume it would be worthwhile,	but nave not look	eu into the numb	pers yet.			

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?	
No	
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
Yes	
○ No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in.	
Everything needed to become an LPP	Pomition and the second and the seco
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown
Large firm ▼	

On a scale of 1–5, how familia	ar are you with v	vhat Licensed F	Paralegal Pract	itioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	and out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0	•	0	0	Extremely familiar
Have you considered becoming	ng an LPP?					
Yes						
○ No						
If yes, what factors influenced		tion?				
Time and education/experience r	requirements					
If no — or if you considered b		o pursue the LF	PP license — w	hat were your n	nain reasons for	not moving forward?
In your opinion, is becoming a	an LPP financial	ly worthwhile?				
Yes						
○ No						
Please provide any additional	comments on t	he financial wo	rth of becoming	g an LPP.		

Are there any qualifications under CJA 15-703 that discourage you from pursuing an LPP license?	
Yes	
Would you be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?	
Yes	
○ No	
Please specify what type of education or information you would be interested in.	
What type of organization do you currently work for?	Dropdown
Government	

TAB 3

Licensed Paralegal Practitioner (LPP) Survey

A survey to understand the awareness, consideration, and integration of Licensed Paralegal Practitioners (LPPs) within law firms.

On a scale of 1–5, how famili	ar are you with v	what Licensed	Paralegal Pract	itioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	and out of court?
	1	2	3	4	5	
Not at all familiar	0	0	0	0	•	Extremely familiar
Has your firm ever considere	d adding an LPF	o to your team?)			
Yes						
O No						
Have you hired an LPP?						
Yes						
O No						
In what year did you hire you	r first LPP?					
In what practice areas is you	r LPP or LPPs c	urrently working	g?			
Family Law						
Criminal Law						
Civil Litigation						
Estate Planning						
Real Estate						
Other (please specify)						

In which specific subject matters do you believe your firm benefits most from having an LPP or LPPs work?					
Every area can find great benefits in the use of LPPs	······································				
Does your firm have billable requirements for LPPs? Yes No					
Please provide details regarding billable requirements for LPPs (optional).					
What rates does your firm typically charge for work done by LPPs?					
How would you rate your overall satisfaction with the work of your LPP or LPPs?					
1 2 3 4 5 Not satisfied					
What benefits have you seen from having an LPP or LPPs on your team? Affordable options for the general public					
What challenges, if any, have you experienced? The confusing nature of regulation and the refusal of attorneys to keep up with the changes.					
If your firm considered but decided not to hire an LPP, what were your main reasons?					
What concerns, if any, do you have or did you have about adding an LPP to your firm?					

Would your firm be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?
Yes
○ No
What type of organization is your firm?
Small firm (1-10 attorneys)
Medium firm (11-50 attorneys)
Carge firm (50+ attorneys)
O Non-profit
Government
Other (please specify)
What geographic areas does your firm serve?
✓ Local (City/County)
✓ State-wide
Regional (Multiple States)
National National
☐ International ☐ Other (please specify)
Unier (piease specify)

Licensed Paralegal Practitioner (LPP) Survey

A survey to understand the awareness, consideration, and integration of Licensed Paralegal Practitioners (LPPs) within law firms.

On a scale of 1–5, how famili	ar are you with w	hat Licensed F	Paralegal Practit	tioners (LPPs)	can do both in a	nd out of court?	
	1	2	3	4	5		
Not at all familiar	0	0	•	0	0	Extremely familiar	
Has your firm ever considered adding an LPP to your team?							
Yes							
No							
Have you hired an LPP?							
O Yes							
No							
In what year did you hire you	r first LPP?						
In what practice areas is you	r LPP or LPPs cu	rrently working	ı?				
Family Law							
Criminal Law							
Civil Litigation							
Estate Planning							
Real Estate							
Other (please specify)							

In which specific subject matters do you believe your firm benefits most from having an LPP or LPPs work?							
Does your firm have billable requirements for LPPs?							
○ Yes○ No							
Please provide details regarding billable requirements for LPPs (optional).							
What rates does your firm typically charge for work done by LPPs?							
How would you rate your overall satisfaction with the work of your LPP or LPPs?							
1 2 3 4 5 Not satisfied O O O Extremely satisfied							
What benefits have you seen from having an LPP or LPPs on your team?							
What challenges, if any, have you experienced?							
If your firm considered but decided not to hire an LPP, what were your main reasons?							
What concerns, if any, do you have or did you have about adding an LPP to your firm?							

Would your firm be interested in receiving more education or information about the LPP role?
○ Yes
○ No
What type of organization is your firm?
Small firm (1-10 attorneys)
Medium firm (11-50 attorneys)
Large firm (50+ attorneys)
O Non-profit
○ Government
Other (please specify)
What geographic areas does your firm serve?
Local (City/County)
State-wide
Regional (Multiple States)
National
✓ International
Other (please specify)