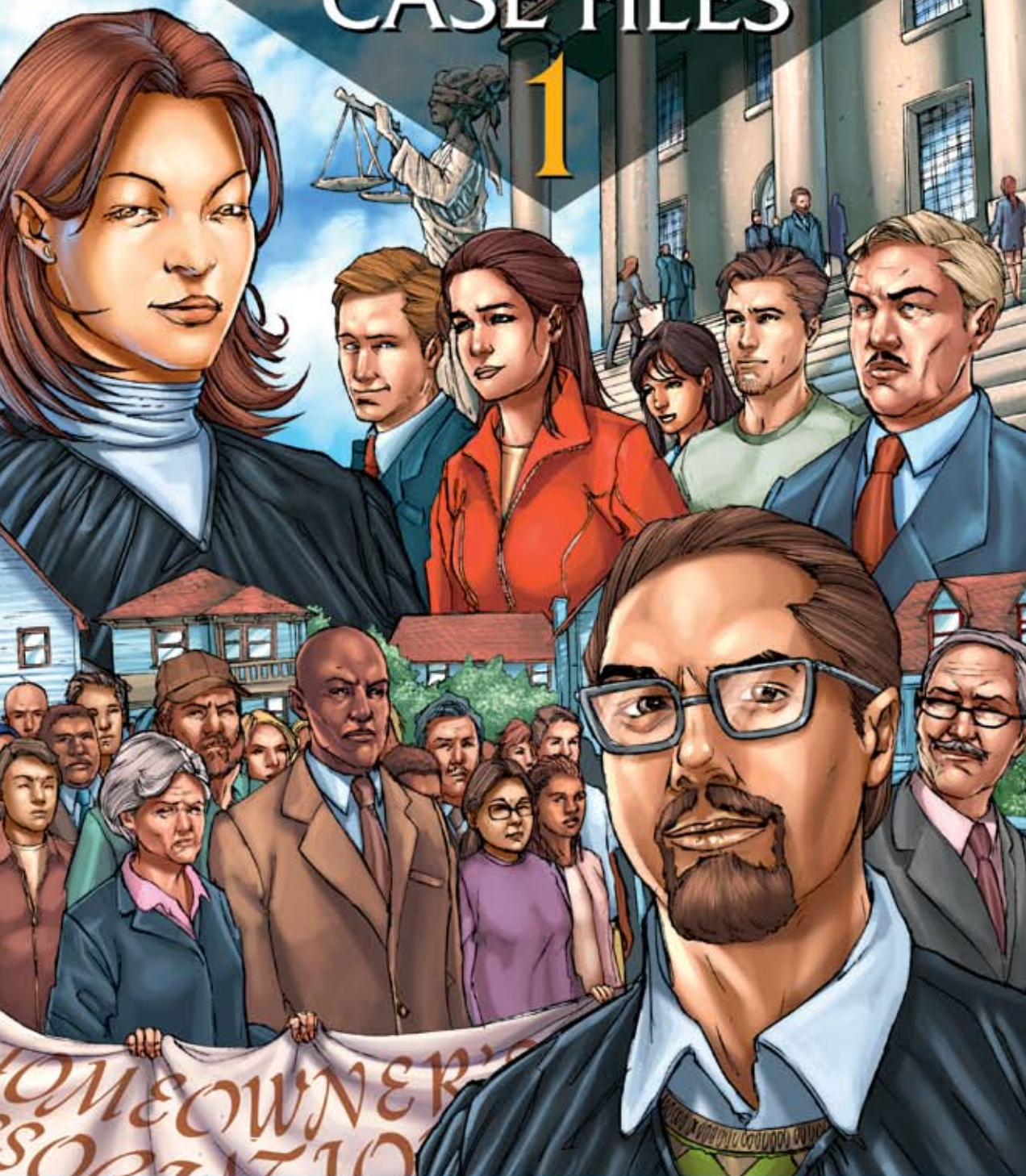


JUSTICE

CASE FILES

1



The Case of Internet Piracy

Dear Readers,

When the Founding Fathers established our nation's system of self government, they skillfully and deliberately drafted a system of three separate but equal branches of government, with built-in limits on each branch's power. This separation of powers divides the government into the executive branch; the legislative branch; and the judicial branch, the courts.

Today, more than 200 years later, the judiciary is the least understood of the three.

To remind the public of the important role courts play in our democratic society, the National Center for State Courts has created "Justice Case Files," a series of stories told in the form of graphic novels to engage and to educate readers about our justice system. Through these story lines, readers will learn the role of courts in our society, how judges make decisions, and how our courts work.

The "Case of Internet Piracy" is the first in this series, and we hope you discover and enjoy a deeper awareness for your Third Branch of government, the judiciary.

Sincerely,



Mary Campbell McQueen
President
National Center for State Courts

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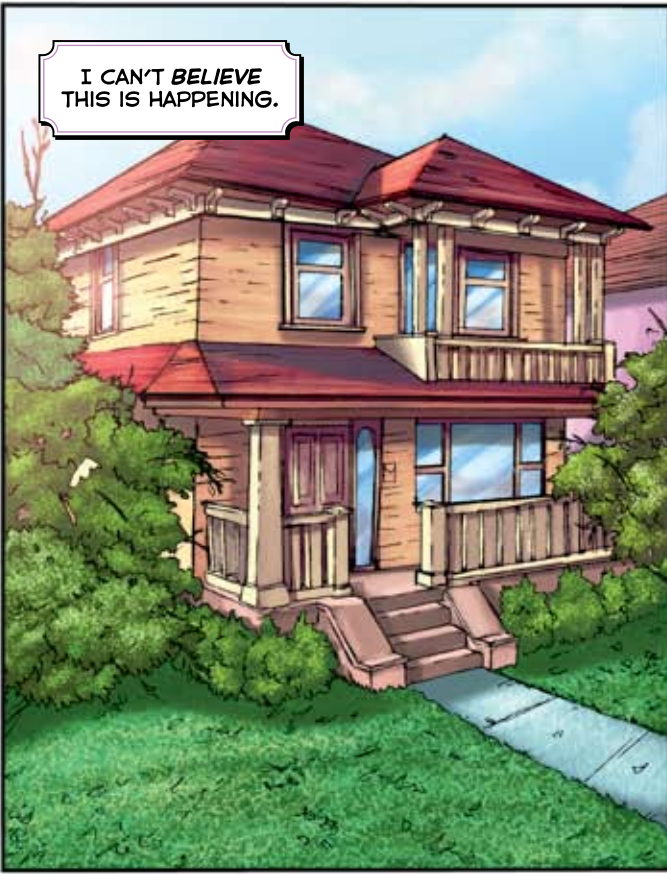
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I CAN'T *BELIEVE* THIS IS HAPPENING.



THIS HAS BEEN MY *HOME* FOR MORE THAN *FORTY YEARS*.



ORDER OF CONDEMNATION TO THE OWNER (S):

MUNICIPAL OFFICERS OF THE CITY OF ARBOR, HAVING GIVEN NOTICE OF THEIR INTENTIONS TO BUILD A LIBRARY ON THE AFOREMENTIONED PROPERTY AND DETERMINED THAT PUBLIC EXIGENCY REQUIRES THE IMMEDIATE TAKING OF SUCH PROPERTY; AND NOTING THAT THE CITY IS UNABLE TO PURCHASE THE PROPERTY AT WHAT CITY OFFICERS DEEM JUST COMPENSATION, TITLE IS DEFECTIVE AND THE CITY DOES HEREBY TAKE THE PROPERTY. WE DETERMINE THE AMOUNT OF DAMAGES TO BE PAID IS \$86,000. A HEARING ON THIS MATTER HAS BEEN SET FOR NOVEMBER 17 AT 10:30 A.M.

I DON'T UNDERSTAND. I ALREADY TOLD THE CITY I *WOULDN'T* SELL FOR THAT AMOUNT. HOW CAN THEY TAKE ME TO *COURT*?



OH, *MORGAN ...* I WISH YOU WERE *HERE* WITH ME NOW.

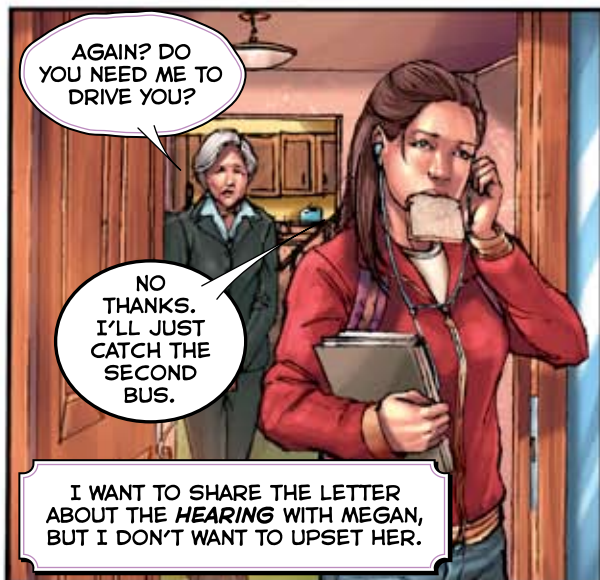
I WILL NOT QUIETLY STAND BY AND *LET* THEM TAKE OUR *HOME*. NOT WITHOUT A *FIGHT*.



MEGAN IS SUCH A SWEET GIRL, SO INTELLIGENT.

MEGAN, DARLING, SLOW DOWN!

I CAN'T, NANA! I'M LATE!



AGAIN? DO YOU NEED ME TO DRIVE YOU?

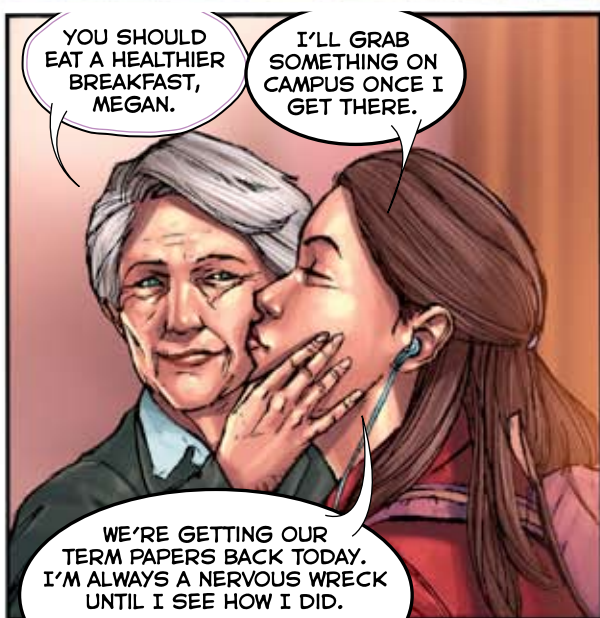
NO THANKS. I'LL JUST CATCH THE SECOND BUS.

I WANT TO SHARE THE LETTER ABOUT THE HEARING WITH MEGAN, BUT I DON'T WANT TO UPSET HER.



NANA, IS ANYTHING WRONG? YOU LOOK WORRIED.

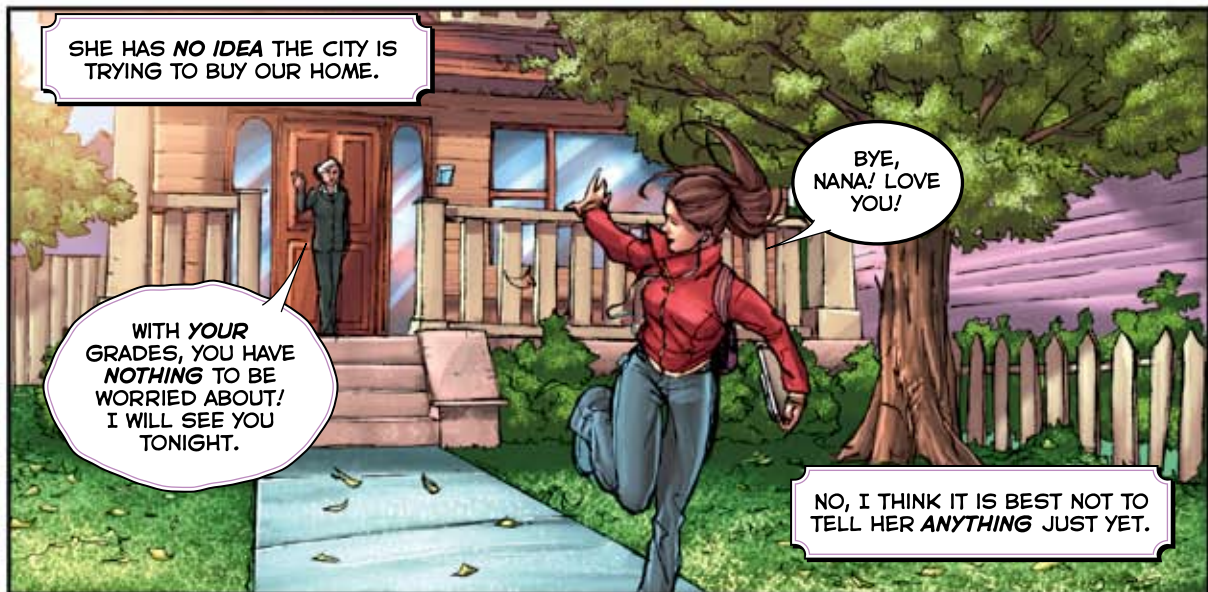
MM? NO, DEAR. I'M FINE. JUST THINKING ABOUT WHAT I NEED TO GET DONE TODAY.



YOU SHOULD EAT A HEALTHIER BREAKFAST, MEGAN.

I'LL GRAB SOMETHING ON CAMPUS ONCE I GET THERE.

WE'RE GETTING OUR TERM PAPERS BACK TODAY. I'M ALWAYS A NERVOUS WRECK UNTIL I SEE HOW I DID.



SHE HAS NO IDEA THE CITY IS TRYING TO BUY OUR HOME.

WITH YOUR GRADES, YOU HAVE NOTHING TO BE WORRIED ABOUT! I WILL SEE YOU TONIGHT.

BYE, NANA! LOVE YOU!

NO, I THINK IT IS BEST NOT TO TELL HER ANYTHING JUST YET.

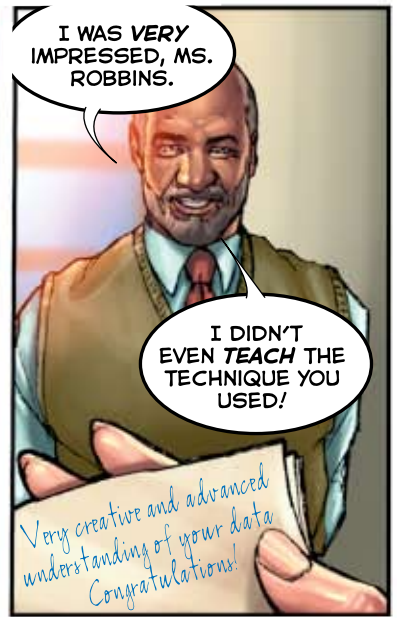


-- AND DON'T FORGET YOUR PROBLEM SET FOR NEXT WEEK. I WON'T TAKE ANY LATE ASSIGNMENTS!



SO, MEGAN, I SUPPOSE YOU WOULD LIKE TO SEE YOUR TERM PAPER?

YES, PROFESSOR MULHERN. HOW DID I DO?



I WAS VERY IMPRESSED, MS. ROBBINS.

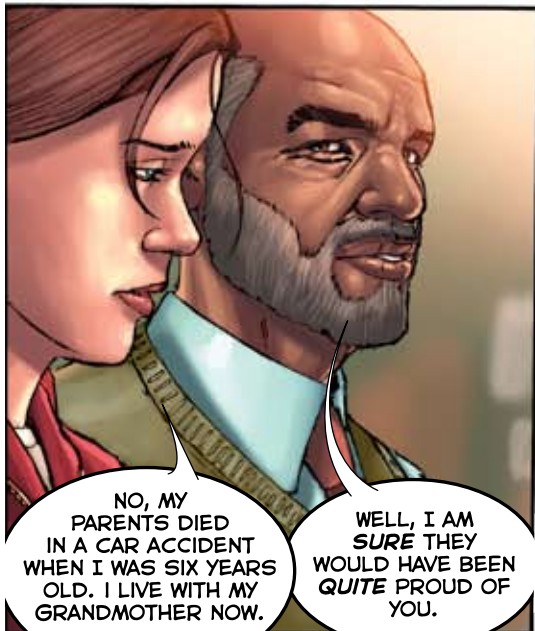
I DIDN'T EVEN TEACH THE TECHNIQUE YOU USED!

Very creative and advanced understanding of your data. Congratulations!



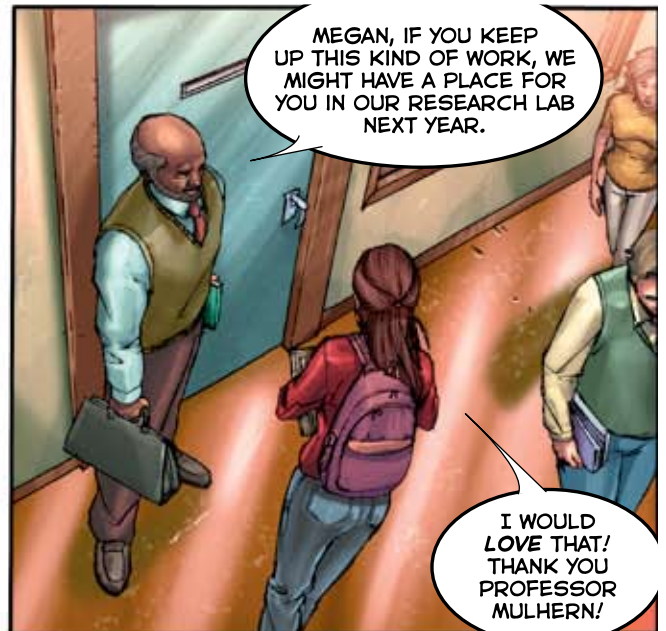
MY FATHER WAS A PHARMACIST. I FOUND THE METHOD IN ONE OF HIS OLD BOOKS.

IS HE RETIRED?



NO, MY PARENTS DIED IN A CAR ACCIDENT WHEN I WAS SIX YEARS OLD. I LIVE WITH MY GRANDMOTHER NOW.

WELL, I AM SURE THEY WOULD HAVE BEEN QUITE PROUD OF YOU.



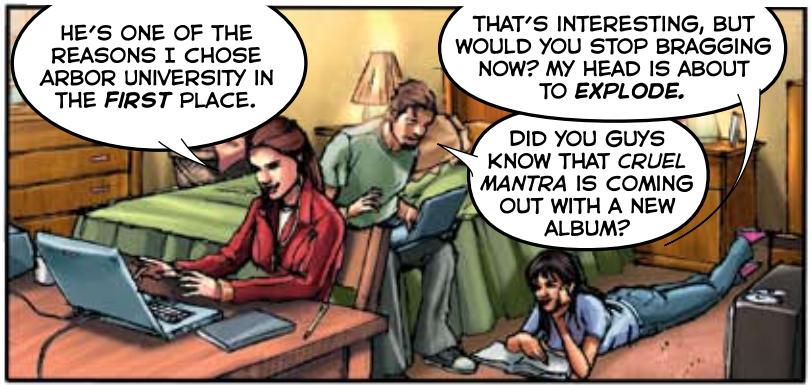
MEGAN, IF YOU KEEP UP THIS KIND OF WORK, WE MIGHT HAVE A PLACE FOR YOU IN OUR RESEARCH LAB NEXT YEAR.

I WOULD LOVE THAT! THANK YOU PROFESSOR MULHERN!



"UNDERGRADS ARE *RARELY* ACCEPTED, BUT FOR YOU, WE MIGHT BE WILLING TO MAKE AN EXCEPTION."

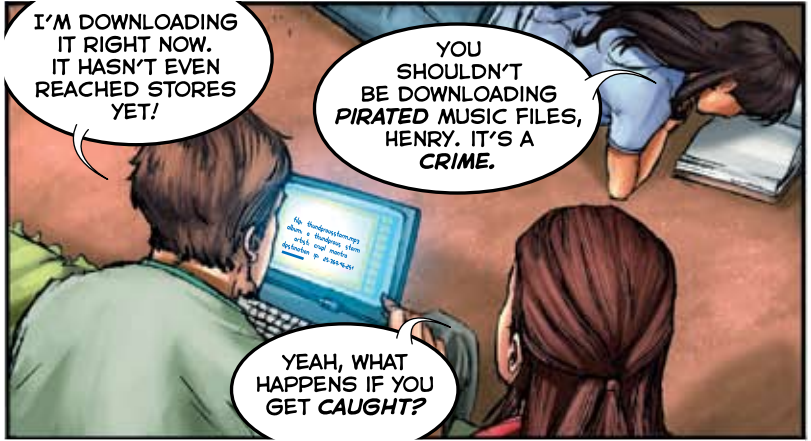
HE PRACTICALLY *GAVE* ME THE POSITION/ PROFESSOR MULHERN IS ONE OF THE LEADERS IN THE FIELD -- AND HE WANTS *ME!*



HE'S ONE OF THE REASONS I CHOSE ARBOR UNIVERSITY IN THE *FIRST* PLACE.

THAT'S INTERESTING, BUT WOULD YOU STOP BRAGGING NOW? MY HEAD IS ABOUT TO *EXPLODE*.

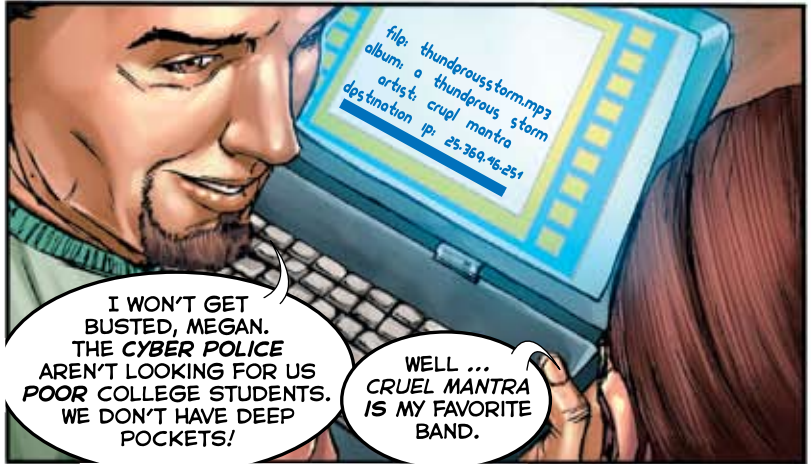
DID YOU GUYS KNOW THAT *CRUEL MANTRA* IS COMING OUT WITH A NEW ALBUM?



I'M DOWNLOADING IT RIGHT NOW. IT HASN'T EVEN REACHED STORES YET!

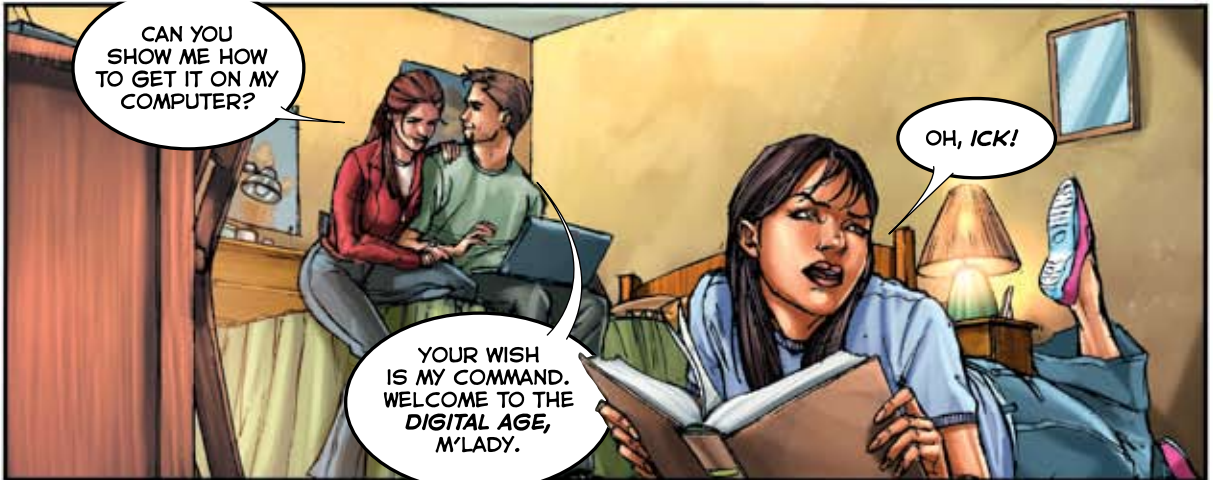
YOU SHOULDN'T BE DOWNLOADING *PIRATED* MUSIC FILES, HENRY. IT'S A *CRIME*.

YEAH, WHAT HAPPENS IF YOU GET CAUGHT?



I WON'T GET BUSTED, MEGAN. THE *CYBER POLICE* AREN'T LOOKING FOR US *POOR* COLLEGE STUDENTS. WE DON'T HAVE DEEP POCKETS!

WELL ... *CRUEL MANTRA* IS MY FAVORITE BAND.



CAN YOU SHOW ME HOW TO GET IT ON MY COMPUTER?

YOUR WISH IS MY COMMAND. WELCOME TO THE *DIGITAL AGE*, M'LADY.

OH, *ICK!*

THE TOWN MEETING

I DON'T KNOW ABOUT YOU, ELLEN, BUT THEY OFFERED US **FAR LESS** FOR OUR HOME THAN WHAT THE BANK SAYS IT'S WORTH AND --

GOOD EVENING, EVERYONE. I'M **MAYOR MCNEAL** AND I'M SURE YOU HAVE QUESTIONS ABOUT THE **CONDEMNATION** OF YOUR PROPERTIES UNDER **EMINENT DOMAIN**.

MR. MAYOR, THE CITY IS SUPPOSED TO GIVE US **FULL VALUE** FOR OUR PROPERTIES. INSTEAD, WE'RE BEING OFFERED **FAR LESS** THAN WHAT OUR HOMES ARE **WORTH**.

SIR, YOU'VE HAD **AMPLE** TIME TO CONTEST THIS PROJECT.

YOU DIDN'T SETTLE, SO WE HAVE HAD **NO OTHER ALTERNATIVE** THAN TO TAKE YOU TO COURT.

I **ASSURE** YOU THAT YOUR HOMES HAVE BEEN PROPERLY APPRAISED AND THE FIGURES YOU HAVE BEEN OFFERED ARE **FAIR**.

WHAT WE MUST REMEMBER IS THAT OUR CITY **NEEDS** THIS.

THE NEW LIBRARY DEVELOPMENT WILL CREATE **JOBS** AND EXPAND OUR ECONOMY, HELPING US ALL.

MR. MAYOR ...

BUT WHAT ABOUT OUR HOMES?

MY LATE HUSBAND MORGAN BOUGHT OUR HOUSE ALMOST **FORTY YEARS** AGO. HE WORKED EVERY DAY OF HIS LIFE FOR IT, AND FOR OUR FUTURE SECURITY.

I CAN **ASSURE** YOU THAT AT THESE PRICES, WE **WILL** BE SEEING YOU IN COURT!



A FEW MONTHS LATER ...

MEGAN, I HAVE A MORNING APPOINTMENT DOWNTOWN. I'LL BE BACK IN A COUPLE OF HOURS.

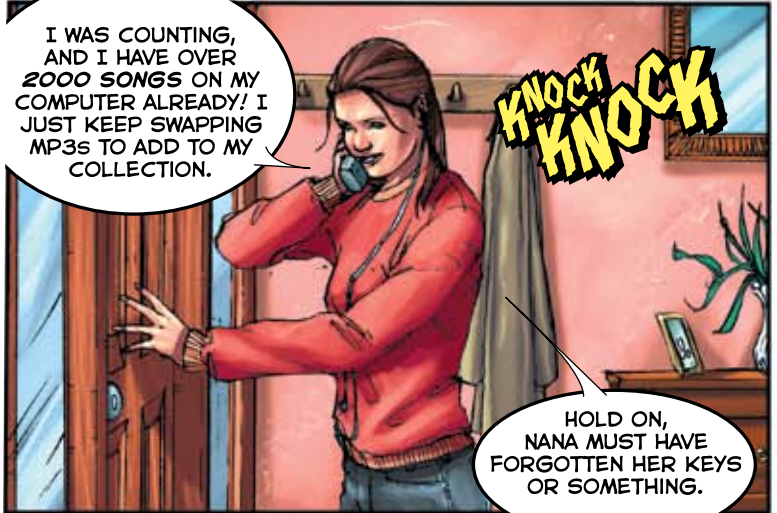
SOUNDS GOOD!



I'M BACK. I WAS SAYING GOOD-BYE TO NANA.

NO, AMY, I JUST GOT ALL OF THE ALBUMS BY *THE POSERS*, TOO! I DOWNLOADED THEM LAST NIGHT. IT IS AMAZING HOW MUCH *FREE MUSIC* IS OUT THERE.

KNOCK KNOCK



I WAS COUNTING, AND I HAVE OVER 2000 SONGS ON MY COMPUTER ALREADY! I JUST KEEP SWAPPING MP3s TO ADD TO MY COLLECTION.

KNOCK KNOCK

HOLD ON, NANA MUST HAVE FORGOTTEN HER KEYS OR SOMETHING.



MEGAN ROBBINS?

YES, THAT'S ME.



PLEASE SIGN HERE.

General District Court of the City of Arbor,
State v. Megan Robbins (IP Address:
25.369.46.251), for copyright and distribution
violations.

You have been charged with federal and state
offenses described above, and are hereby
summoned to appear before the General District
Court of the City of Arbor to answer charges.

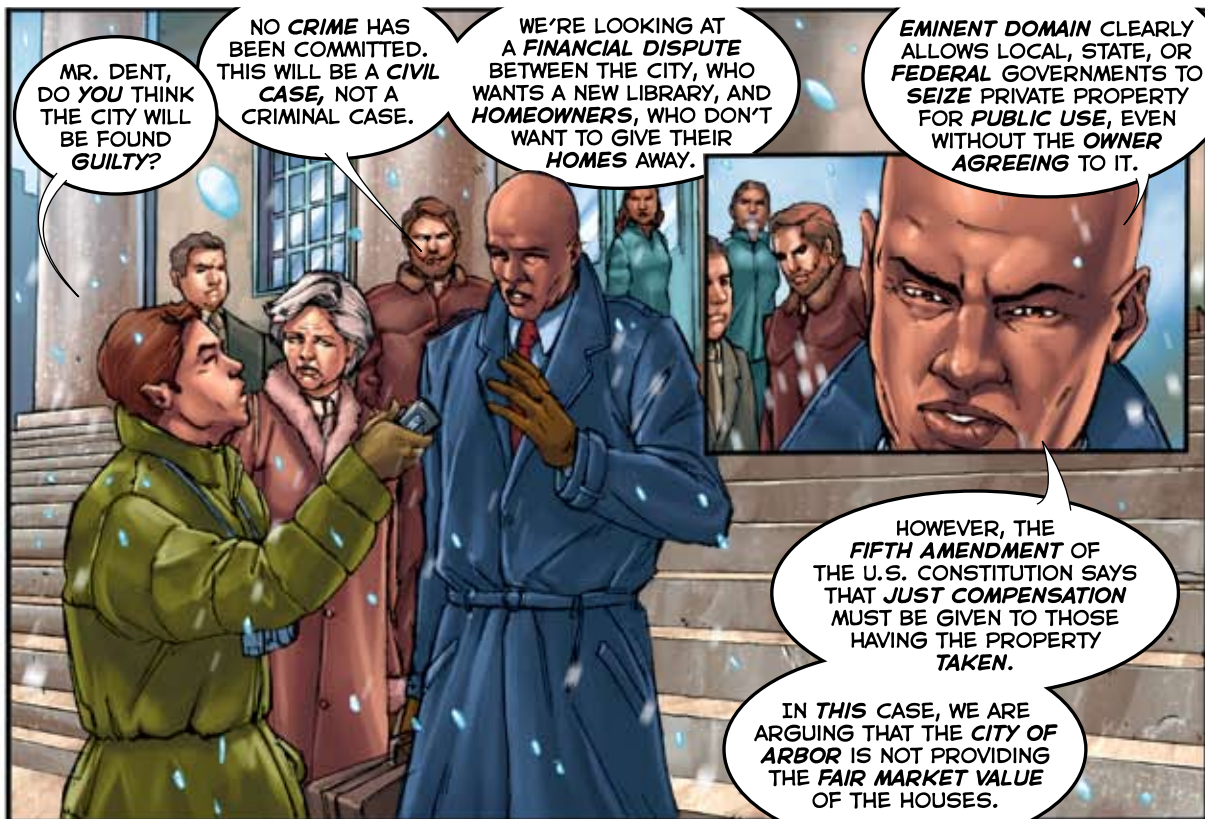
This summons has been issued in lieu of
arrest warrant. Failure to appear in court on the
designated day and time will result in a
warrant being issued for your arrest.
You are encouraged to consult with an attorney
regarding these charges.

Signing and acceptance of this
summons constitutes an admission of
guilt.



OH, NO.

MEGAN?
ARE YOU
THERE? WHAT'S
WRONG?



MR. DENT, DO YOU THINK THE CITY WILL BE FOUND GUILTY?

NO **CRIME** HAS BEEN COMMITTED. THIS WILL BE A **CIVIL CASE**, NOT A CRIMINAL CASE.

WE'RE LOOKING AT A **FINANCIAL DISPUTE** BETWEEN THE CITY, WHO WANTS A NEW LIBRARY, AND **HOMEOWNERS**, WHO DON'T WANT TO GIVE THEIR HOMES AWAY.

EMINENT DOMAIN CLEARLY ALLOWS LOCAL, STATE, OR **FEDERAL** GOVERNMENTS TO **SEIZE PRIVATE PROPERTY** FOR **PUBLIC USE**, EVEN WITHOUT THE **OWNER** **AGREEING** TO IT.

HOWEVER, THE **FIFTH AMENDMENT** OF THE U.S. CONSTITUTION SAYS THAT **JUST COMPENSATION** MUST BE GIVEN TO THOSE HAVING THE **PROPERTY TAKEN**.

IN **THIS CASE**, WE ARE ARGUING THAT THE **CITY OF ARBOR** IS NOT PROVIDING THE **FAIR MARKET VALUE** OF THE HOUSES.

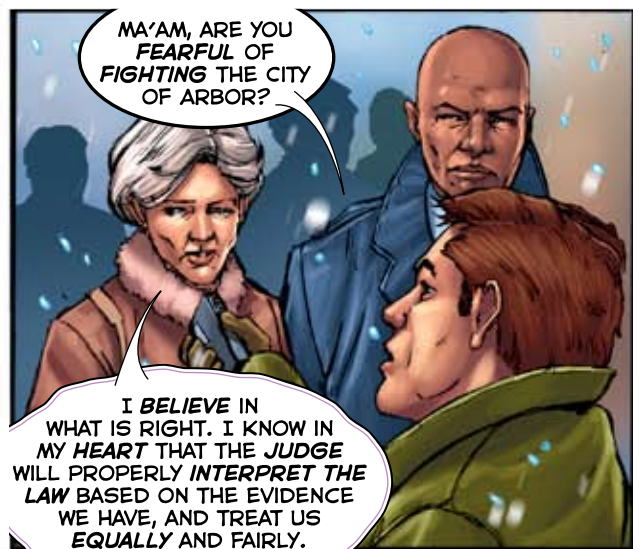


MY CLIENTS **BELIEVE** THE APPRAISALS OF THEIR PROPERTIES ARE FAR **LESS THAN FAIR** MARKET VALUE.

THEREFORE, WE HAD A **SECOND APPRAISAL** OF THE PROPERTIES, WHICH THE **CITY** HAS REFUSED TO ACCEPT.

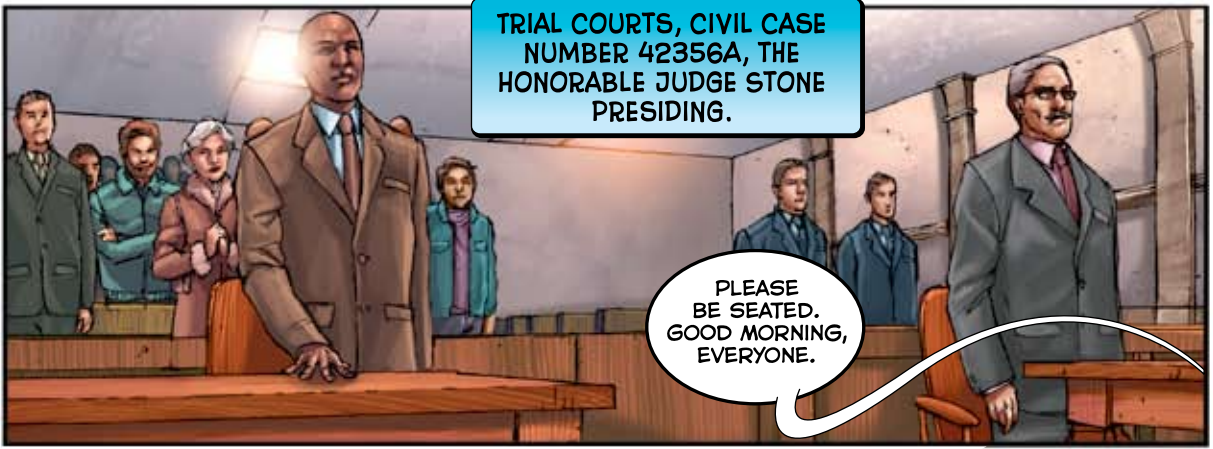


THAT IS **WHY** WE ARE HERE TODAY. WE WILL NOW RELY ON THE **COURT SYSTEM** TO HELP US COME TO A **JUST RESULT**.



MA'AM, ARE YOU **FEARFUL** OF FIGHTING THE **CITY** OF ARBOR?

I **BELIEVE** IN WHAT IS RIGHT. I KNOW IN MY **HEART** THAT THE **JUDGE** WILL PROPERLY **INTERPRET THE LAW** BASED ON THE EVIDENCE WE HAVE, AND TREAT US **EQUALLY** AND FAIRLY.



TRIAL COURTS, CIVIL CASE NUMBER 42356A, THE HONORABLE JUDGE STONE PRESIDING.

PLEASE BE SEATED. GOOD MORNING, EVERYONE.



DANIEL A. SHORE FOR THE PLAINTIFF, THE CITY OF ARBOR, YOUR HONOR.

MICHAEL H. DENT FOR THE DEFENDANTS, THE HOMEOWNERS OF THE WEST END NEIGHBORHOOD, YOUR HONOR.



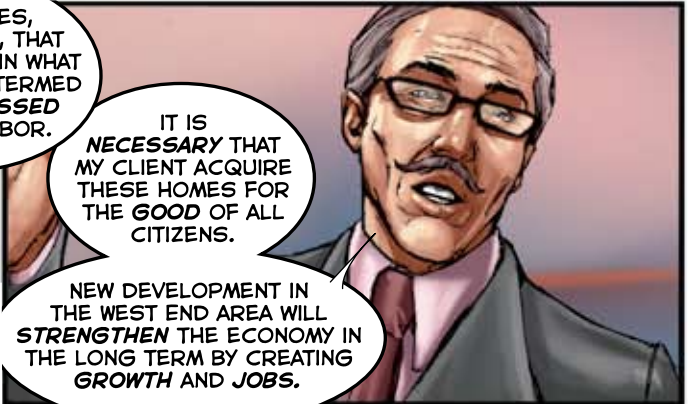
AS THE LAWYER FOR THE PLAINTIFFS, MR. SHORE, YOU WILL SPEAK FIRST. PLEASE BEGIN.

GOOD MORNING, YOUR HONOR.



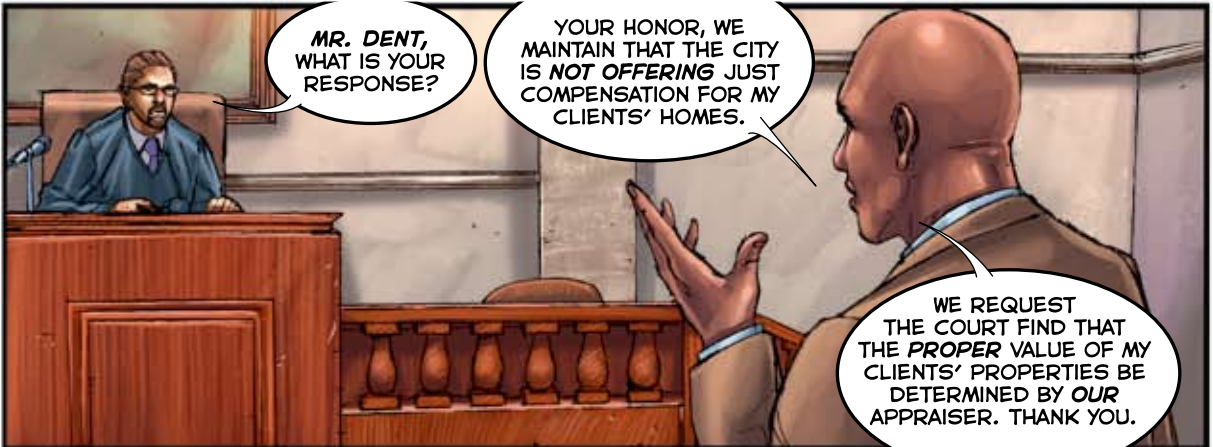
MY CLIENT, THE CITY OF ARBOR, IS MAKING A GENEROUS OFFER FOR THESE PROPERTIES.

PROPERTIES, I MIGHT ADD, THAT ARE LOCATED IN WHAT CAN BE BEST TERMED AS A DEPRESSED AREA OF ARBOR.



IT IS NECESSARY THAT MY CLIENT ACQUIRE THESE HOMES FOR THE GOOD OF ALL CITIZENS.

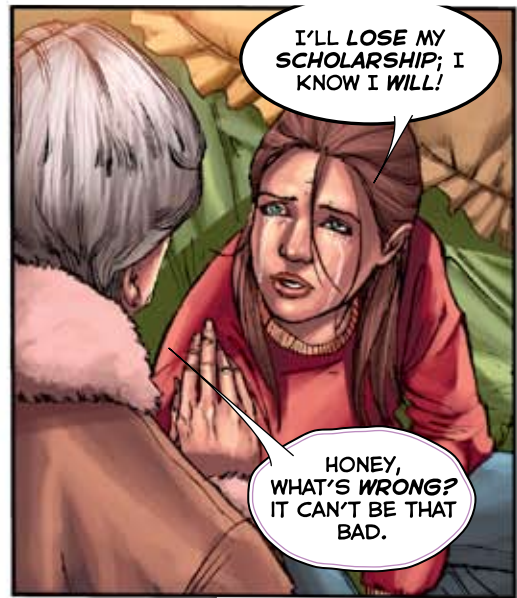
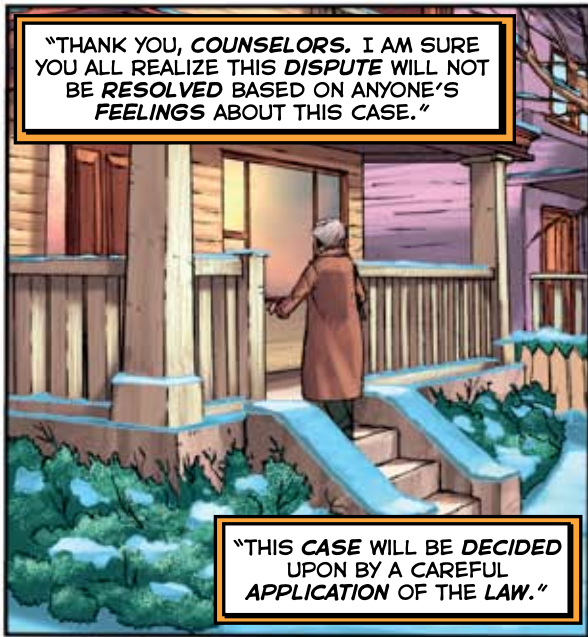
NEW DEVELOPMENT IN THE WEST END AREA WILL STRENGTHEN THE ECONOMY IN THE LONG TERM BY CREATING GROWTH AND JOBS.



MR. DENT, WHAT IS YOUR RESPONSE?

YOUR HONOR, WE MAINTAIN THAT THE CITY IS NOT OFFERING JUST COMPENSATION FOR MY CLIENTS' HOMES.

WE REQUEST THE COURT FIND THAT THE PROPER VALUE OF MY CLIENTS' PROPERTIES BE DETERMINED BY OUR APPRAISER. THANK YOU.



TRIAL COURTS, CIVIL CASE NUMBER 42356A, THE HONORABLE JUDGE STONE PRESIDING.

MR. LIVINGSTON, HOW LONG HAVE YOU BEEN APPRAISING REAL ESTATE?

NINETEEN YEARS.

HOW MANY TIMES HAVE YOUR OPINIONS OF A HOUSE'S VALUE BEEN CHALLENGED?

NOT OFTEN, BUT WHEN IT HAS HAPPENED MY OPINIONS HAVE ALWAYS BEEN FOUND TO BE FAIR.

THANK YOU, MR. LIVINGSTON. THAT WILL BE ALL.

WHO DO YOU WORK FOR, MR. LIVINGSTON?

EXCUSE ME?

I ASKED A SIMPLE QUESTION, SIR. WHO DO YOU WORK FOR?

WHO PAYS YOUR SALARY?

DIFFERENT CLIENTS. I'M A CONTRACTOR, SO WHOEVER HIRES ME PAYS MY SALARY.

I SEE. AND HOW LONG HAVE YOU DONE CONTRACT WORK FOR THE CITY?

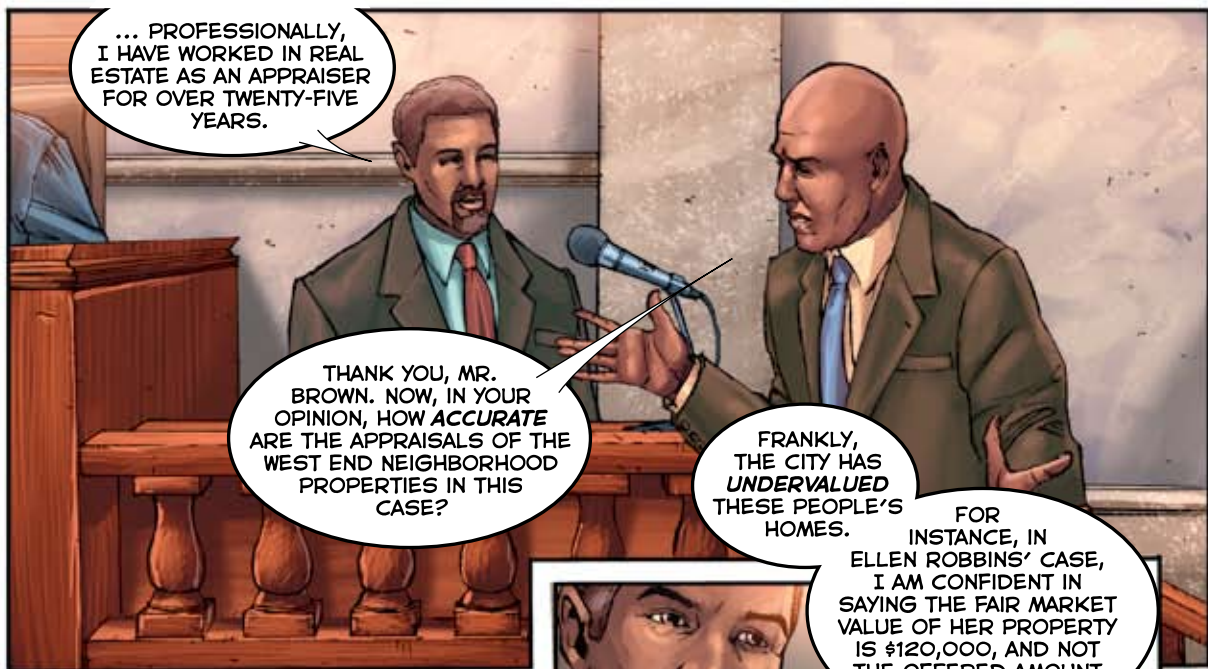
ABOUT TEN YEARS.

SO, YOU'RE SAYING THE CITY OF ARBOR WAS PAYING YOUR SALARY IN THIS CASE?

WELL, YES.

ISN'T THAT CONVENIENT? I HAVE NO MORE QUESTIONS, YOUR HONOR.

WE'LL TAKE A SHORT RECESS, THEN THE DEFENDANTS SHALL PRESENT THEIR EXPERT WITNESS TO GIVE HIS TESTIMONY REGARDING THE PRICES OF THE HOMES.



... PROFESSIONALLY, I HAVE WORKED IN REAL ESTATE AS AN APPRAISER FOR OVER TWENTY-FIVE YEARS.

THANK YOU, MR. BROWN. NOW, IN YOUR OPINION, HOW **ACCURATE** ARE THE APPRAISALS OF THE WEST END NEIGHBORHOOD PROPERTIES IN THIS CASE?

FRANKLY, THE CITY HAS **UNDERVALUED** THESE PEOPLE'S HOMES.

FOR INSTANCE, IN ELLEN ROBBINS' CASE, I AM CONFIDENT IN SAYING THE FAIR MARKET VALUE OF HER PROPERTY IS \$120,000, AND NOT THE OFFERED AMOUNT OF \$86,000.



MR. BROWN, HOW DO YOU DETERMINE FAIR MARKET VALUE?

I STUDY THE LAND PRICES IN THE AREA, THE HOUSES THEMSELVES, AND RECENT COMPARABLE REAL ESTATE SALES.



SO YOU CAME OUT AND **PERSONALLY EXAMINED** ALL OF THE HOUSES IN THE WEST END NEIGHBORHOOD?

MOST OF THEM, YES.

MOST, BUT NOT ALL?

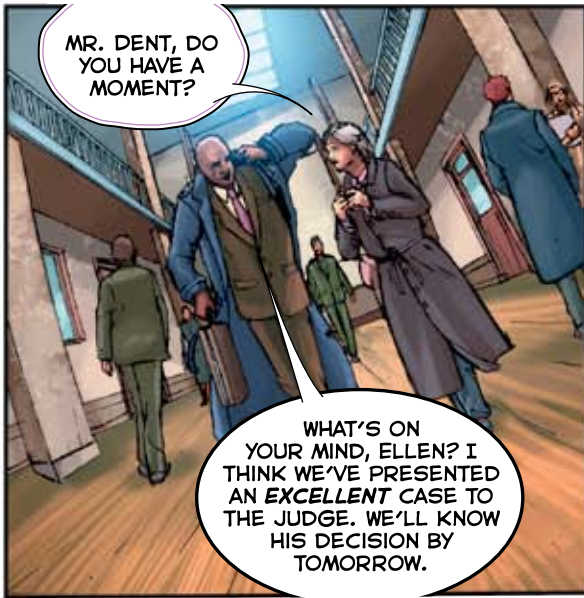


JUST THE ONES CONCERNING THIS CASE.

AH, YES. WHY GO LOOKING INTO **EVERY** HOUSE YOU SEE? DID THE DEFENDANTS PAY YOU FOR THESE SERVICES?

YES, OF COURSE.

HOW **CONVENIENT**. NO MORE QUESTIONS, YOUR HONOR.



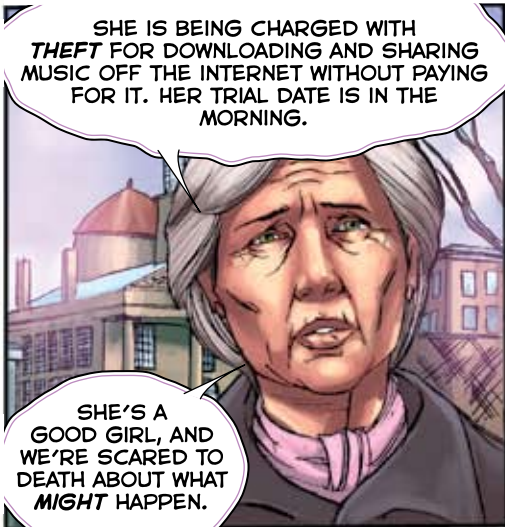
MR. DENT, DO YOU HAVE A MOMENT?

WHAT'S ON YOUR MIND, ELLEN? I THINK WE'VE PRESENTED AN *EXCELLENT* CASE TO THE JUDGE. WE'LL KNOW HIS DECISION BY TOMORROW.



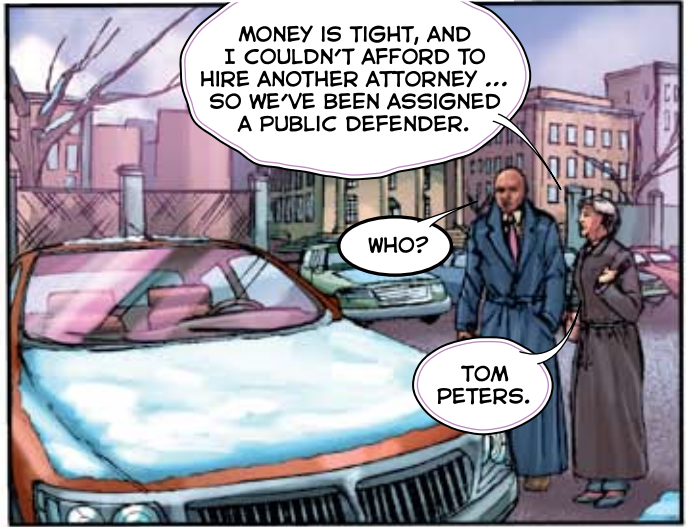
THIS ISN'T ABOUT THE HOUSE. I HAVE *ANOTHER* LEGAL MATTER THAT INVOLVES MY GRANDDAUGHTER, MEGAN.

I SEE. WHAT IS THE SITUATION?



SHE IS BEING CHARGED WITH *THEFT* FOR DOWNLOADING AND SHARING MUSIC OFF THE INTERNET WITHOUT PAYING FOR IT. HER TRIAL DATE IS IN THE MORNING.

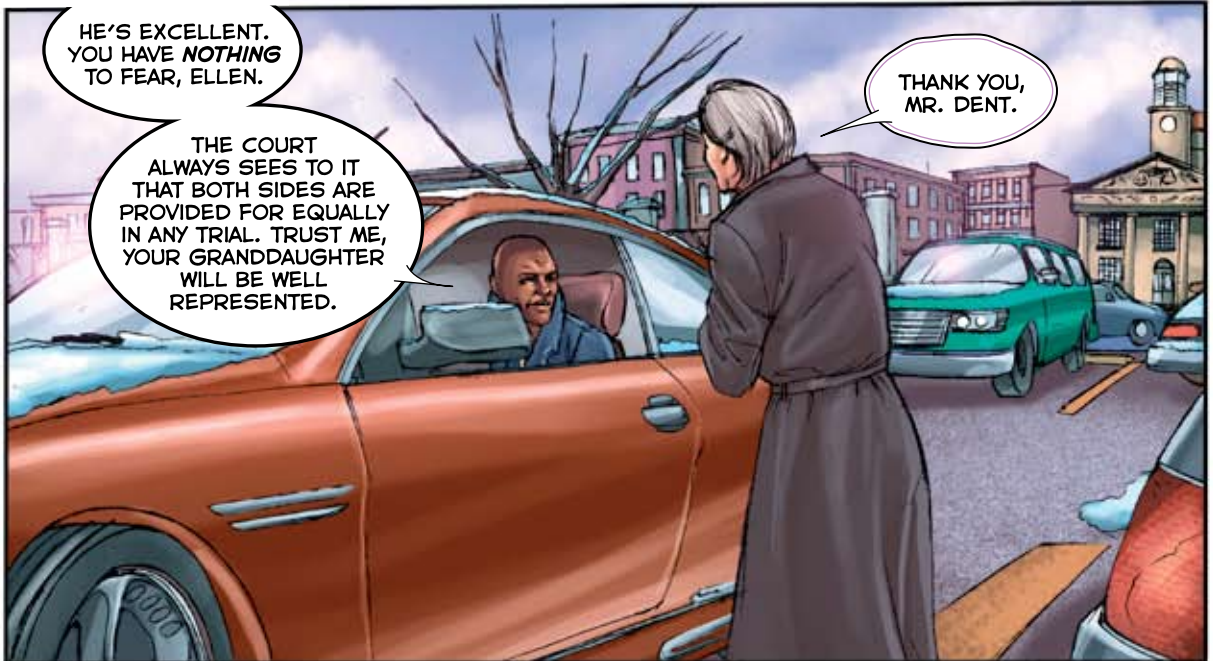
SHE'S A GOOD GIRL, AND WE'RE SCARED TO DEATH ABOUT WHAT *MIGHT* HAPPEN.



MONEY IS TIGHT, AND I COULDN'T AFFORD TO HIRE ANOTHER ATTORNEY ... SO WE'VE BEEN ASSIGNED A PUBLIC DEFENDER.

WHO?

TOM PETERS.



HE'S EXCELLENT. YOU HAVE *NOTHING* TO FEAR, ELLEN.

THE COURT ALWAYS SEES TO IT THAT BOTH SIDES ARE PROVIDED FOR EQUALLY IN ANY TRIAL. TRUST ME, YOUR GRANDDAUGHTER WILL BE WELL REPRESENTED.

THANK YOU, MR. DENT.

THE NEXT MORNING, NINE O'CLOCK

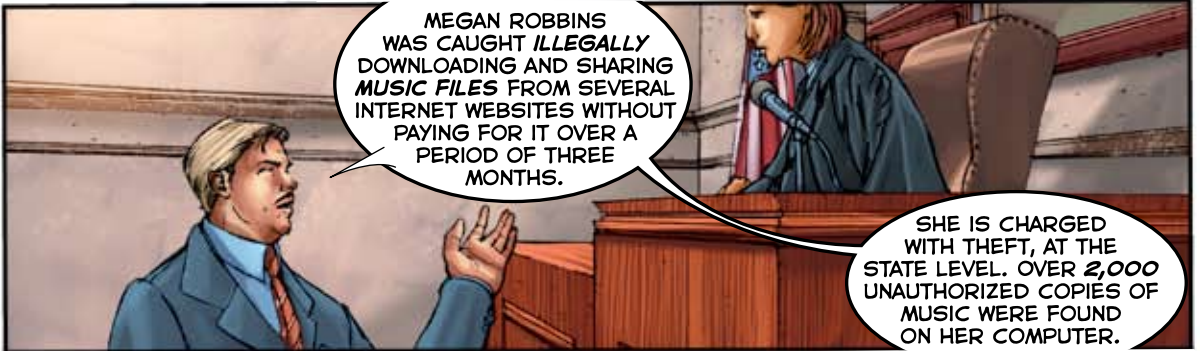
CRIMINAL COURTS,
CRIMINAL CASE NUMBER
67589B, THE HONORABLE
JUDGE BATES PRESIDING.

TOM
PETERS FOR
MEGAN ROBBINS,
THE DEFENDANT.

I FEEL SO
STUPID, NANA. I
KNEW WHAT I WAS
DOING WAS WRONG.
IF I COULD TAKE IT
ALL BACK I
WOULD.

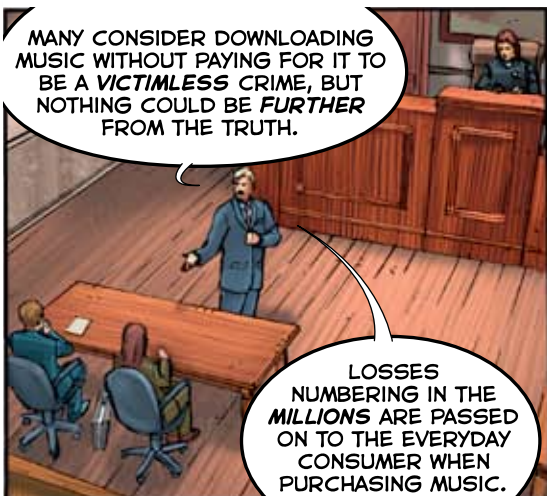
TERRY WILLIAMS
FOR THE COUNTY
PROSECUTOR'S
OFFICE, YOUR
HONOR.

WE WILL
FIRST HEAR FROM
THE PROSECUTION.
PLEASE BEGIN, MR.
WILLIAMS.



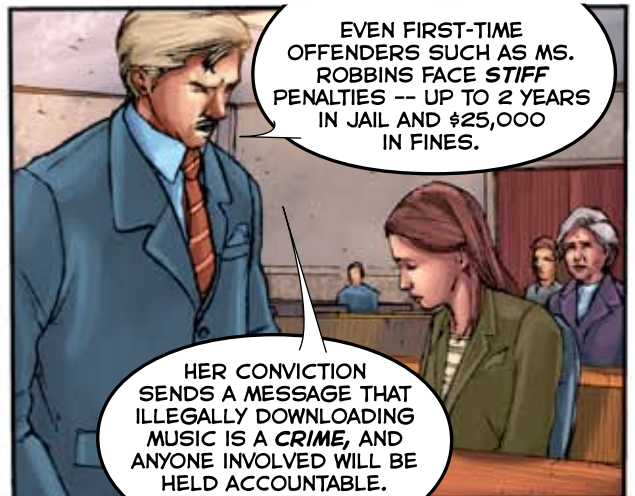
MEGAN ROBBINS
WAS CAUGHT ILLEGALLY
DOWNLOADING AND SHARING
MUSIC FILES FROM SEVERAL
INTERNET WEBSITES WITHOUT
PAYING FOR IT OVER A
PERIOD OF THREE
MONTHS.

SHE IS CHARGED
WITH THEFT, AT THE
STATE LEVEL. OVER 2,000
UNAUTHORIZED COPIES OF
MUSIC WERE FOUND
ON HER COMPUTER.



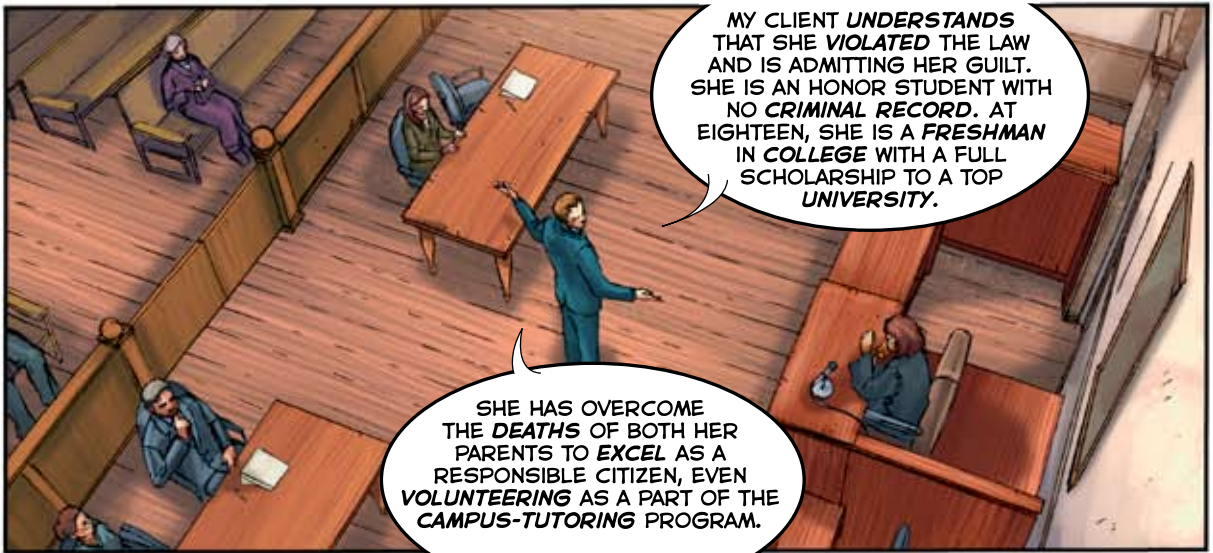
MANY CONSIDER DOWNLOADING
MUSIC WITHOUT PAYING FOR IT TO
BE A VICTIMLESS CRIME, BUT
NOTHING COULD BE FURTHER
FROM THE TRUTH.

LOSSES
NUMBERING IN THE
MILLIONS ARE PASSED
ON TO THE EVERYDAY
CONSUMER WHEN
PURCHASING MUSIC.



EVEN FIRST-TIME
OFFENDERS SUCH AS MS.
ROBBINS FACE STIFF
PENALTIES -- UP TO 2 YEARS
IN JAIL AND \$25,000
IN FINES.

HER CONVICTION
SENDS A MESSAGE THAT
ILLEGALLY DOWNLOADING
MUSIC IS A CRIME, AND
ANYONE INVOLVED WILL BE
HELD ACCOUNTABLE.



MY CLIENT *UNDERSTANDS* THAT SHE *VIOLATED* THE LAW AND IS ADMITTING HER GUILT. SHE IS AN HONOR STUDENT WITH NO *CRIMINAL RECORD*. AT EIGHTEEN, SHE IS A *FRESHMAN* IN COLLEGE WITH A FULL SCHOLARSHIP TO A TOP UNIVERSITY.

SHE HAS OVERCOME THE *DEATHS* OF BOTH HER PARENTS TO *EXCEL* AS A RESPONSIBLE CITIZEN, EVEN *VOLUNTEERING* AS A PART OF THE *CAMPUS-TUTORING* PROGRAM.



ALL OF THIS IS NOW IN *JEOPARDY*. AND WHY?



BECAUSE EARLIER THIS YEAR, SHE WAS *INTRODUCED* TO THE CONCEPT OF *FILE SHARING* BY A CLASSMATE.

HAVING SPENT TIME *TALKING* WITH MS. ROBBINS, I CAN SAY THAT SHE GREATLY *REGRETS* HER ACTIONS AND WILL DO *WHATEVER* IS NECESSARY TO MAKE THINGS RIGHT.



MR. WILLIAMS, BASED ON THE *FACTS* OF THIS CASE AND THE *TESTIMONY* YOU JUST HEARD, WHAT PENALTY DOES THE *GOVERNMENT* SEEK?

WE SEEK THE *MAXIMUM* PENALTIES, BUT WILL ACCEPT A *FAIR AND JUST* VERDICT, YOUR HONOR.



WE DO NOT WANT TO *MINIMIZE* THE IMPACT OF THESE *CRIMES* ON THE *INDUSTRY* AND ARTISTS, WHO ARE THE *VICTIMS*.

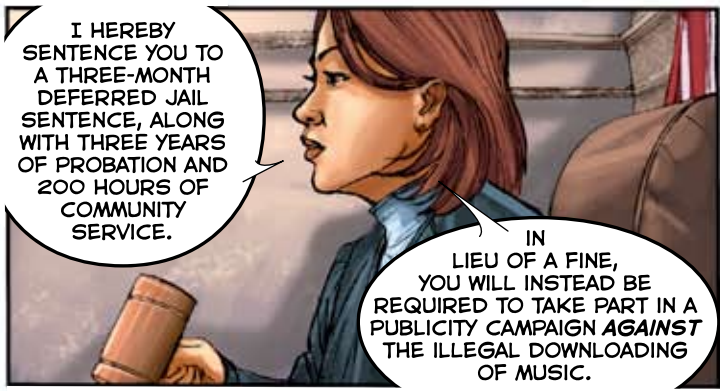
HOWEVER, WE ALSO *RECOGNIZE* MS. ROBBINS' *FINANCIAL SITUATION*, ALONG WITH HER LACK OF *CRIMINAL RECORD*.

MS. ROBBINS, BEFORE I DELIVER MY *DECISION*, IS THERE ANYTHING YOU WOULD LIKE TO SAY?



YOUR HONOR, WHILE I HAVE NO MONEY TO PAY STEEP FINES, I WILL ACCEPT WHATEVER PUNISHMENT THE COURT SEES FIT TO IMPOSE.

I ALSO APOLOGIZE FROM THE BOTTOM OF MY HEART. I AM *TRULY* SORRY, AND IT WILL NEVER HAPPEN AGAIN.



I HEREBY SENTENCE YOU TO A THREE-MONTH DEFERRED JAIL SENTENCE, ALONG WITH THREE YEARS OF PROBATION AND 200 HOURS OF COMMUNITY SERVICE.

IN LIEU OF A FINE, YOU WILL INSTEAD BE REQUIRED TO TAKE PART IN A PUBLICITY CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE ILLEGAL DOWNLOADING OF MUSIC.

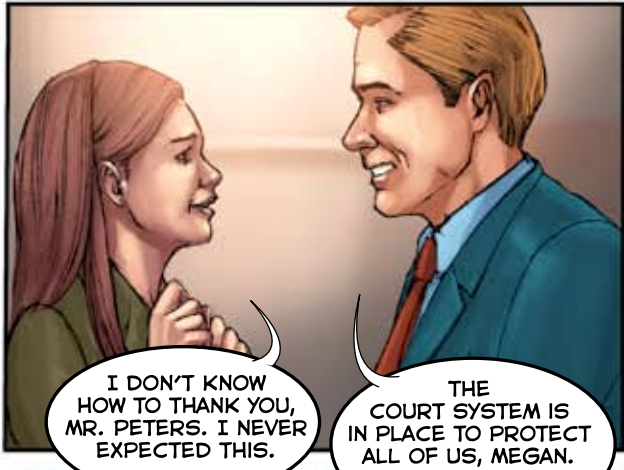


PLEASE AVOID ANY OTHER ILLEGAL FILE DOWNLOADING OR SHARING. THIS COURT IS ADJOURNED.



I DON'T UNDERSTAND. DO I HAVE TO GO TO JAIL FOR THREE MONTHS?

NOT AT ALL. THIS IS A *DEFERRED SENTENCE*. SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETE YOUR COMMUNITY SERVICE AND PROBATION, AND YOU *WON'T* HAVE A CRIMINAL RECORD.



I DON'T KNOW HOW TO THANK YOU, MR. PETERS. I NEVER EXPECTED THIS.

THE COURT SYSTEM IS IN PLACE TO PROTECT ALL OF US, MEGAN.



ONE THING IS FOR SURE -- I'LL *NEVER* DOWNLOAD MUSIC WITHOUT PAYING FOR IT AGAIN.

MEGAN, NOW THAT *THIS* MESS IS OVER, THERE IS SOMETHING I NEED TO TELL YOU. I RECEIVED A LETTER A FEW MONTHS AGO ABOUT OUR HOUSE ...

TRIAL COURTS, CIVIL CASE NUMBER 42356A, THE HONORABLE JUDGE STONE PRESIDING.

THIS WAS NOT AN EASY DECISION. I AM A HOMEOWNER, TOO, SO I KNOW WHAT ALL OF YOU MUST BE FEELING.

BUT AS I POINTED OUT BEFORE WE STARTED THIS CASE, THIS DECISION CANNOT BE BASED ON FEELINGS.

IT HAS TO BE ABOUT JUSTICE AND THE LAW.

A CITY CAN SEIZE LAND FOR THE GREATER ECONOMIC GOOD. IN THIS CASE I BELIEVE THE CITY OF ARBOR IS WELL *WITHIN ITS RIGHT* TO DO SO IN EXERCISING CURRENT EMINENT DOMAIN LAWS.

HOWEVER, THE COURT FINDS THE MOST CREDIBLE EVIDENCE TO BE THAT THE FAIR MARKET VALUE OF ELLEN ROBBINS' HOME IS \$120,000.

IF THE CITY WISHES TO PROCEED TO TAKE HER HOME, IT WILL HAVE TO PAY HER THAT AMOUNT OF MONEY.

WITH *THIS* DISPUTE RESOLVED, I HOPE WE CAN MOVE FORWARD. THIS COURT IS ADJOURNED.

THE COURT ACCEPTED THE VALUES FOR ALL OF THE HOMES AS TESTIFIED TO BY THE HOMEOWNERS' EXPERT WITNESS.



BECAUSE OF THIS, THE CITY HAS REEVALUATED THE PLAN TO SEIZE THE PROPERTIES ON THIS SIDE OF THE STREET.



WE REGRET TO INFORM YOU THAT DUE TO THE REVISED ESTIMATES OF THE VALUE OF YOUR PROPERTY (CURRENT MARKET VALUE OF \$120,000), PLANS TO ASSIGN IT FOR PUBLIC USE HAVE BEEN CHANGED. AS A RESULT, THE CITY WILL NOT BE PURCHASING YOUR PROPERTY AT THIS TIME, AND INSTEAD WILL BE SEEKING A NEW LOCATION FOR THE ARBOR CITY LIBRARY

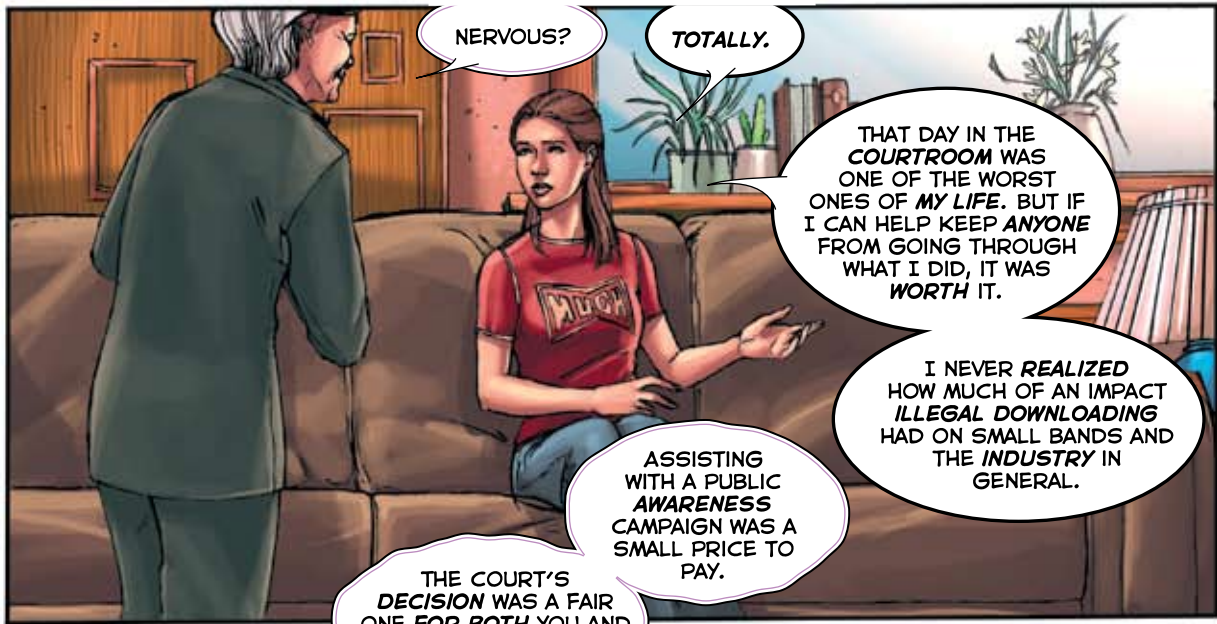


WE DID IT, MORGAN.

NANA ... IT'S TIME.

THANK YOU, DEAR. I'LL BE RIGHT DOWN.





NERVOUS?

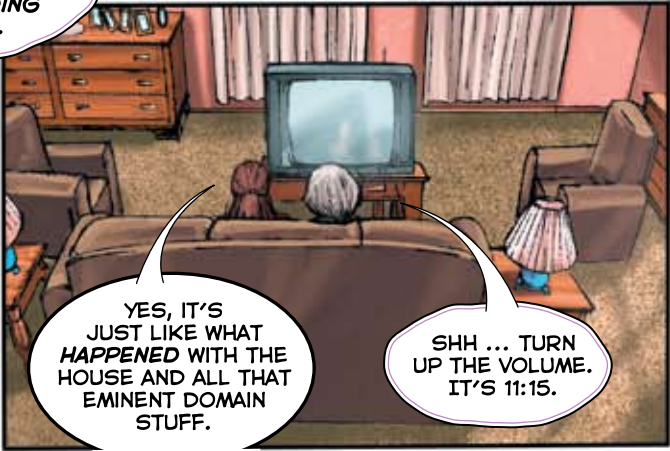
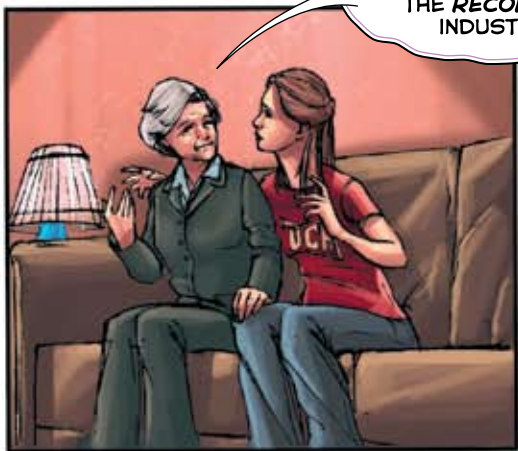
TOTALLY.

THAT DAY IN THE COURTROOM WAS ONE OF THE WORST ONES OF MY LIFE. BUT IF I CAN HELP KEEP ANYONE FROM GOING THROUGH WHAT I DID, IT WAS WORTH IT.

I NEVER REALIZED HOW MUCH OF AN IMPACT ILLEGAL DOWNLOADING HAD ON SMALL BANDS AND THE INDUSTRY IN GENERAL.

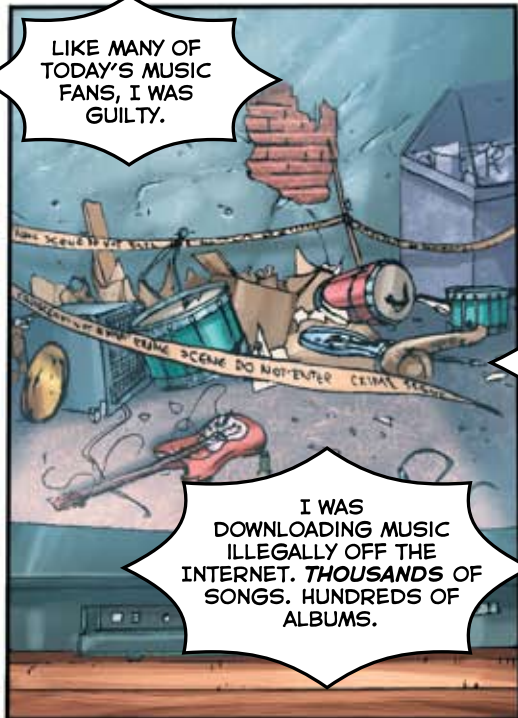
ASSISTING WITH A PUBLIC AWARENESS CAMPAIGN WAS A SMALL PRICE TO PAY.

THE COURT'S DECISION WAS A FAIR ONE FOR BOTH YOU AND THE RECORDING INDUSTRY.



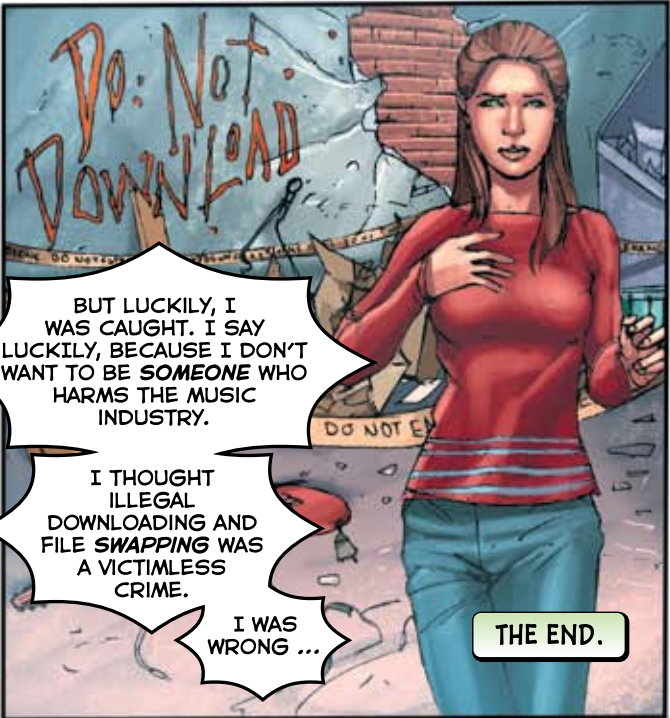
YES, IT'S JUST LIKE WHAT HAPPENED WITH THE HOUSE AND ALL THAT EMINENT DOMAIN STUFF.

SHH ... TURN UP THE VOLUME. IT'S 11:15.



LIKE MANY OF TODAY'S MUSIC FANS, I WAS GUILTY.

I WAS DOWNLOADING MUSIC ILLEGALLY OFF THE INTERNET. THOUSANDS OF SONGS. HUNDREDS OF ALBUMS.



BUT LUCKILY, I WAS CAUGHT. I SAY LUCKILY, BECAUSE I DON'T WANT TO BE SOMEONE WHO HARMS THE MUSIC INDUSTRY.

I THOUGHT ILLEGAL DOWNLOADING AND FILE SWAPPING WAS A VICTIMLESS CRIME.

I WAS WRONG ...

THE END.

COURT CASES

CIVIL CASE FILE

number 42356A

Civil Law: This area of the law deals with non-criminal matters, such as contracts, property, domestic/family relations, or personal injury. In a civil case, a person (plaintiff) goes to court to seek a remedy (correction) from something that the defendant allegedly has/hasn't done that has violated the rights of the plaintiff.

Damages: The amount of money which a plaintiff (the person suing) may be awarded in a lawsuit.

Complaint/Lawsuit: Common terms for a legal action by one person or entity against another person or entity, to be decided in a civil trial.

Punitive Damages: Damages awarded to the plaintiff by a court against a defendant as a deterrent or punishment.

Restitution: The act of returning something belonging to a person.

Settlement: The resolution of a lawsuit before the court has actually made a decision.



CRIMINAL CASE FILE

number 67589B

Criminal Law: This area of law prohibits certain kinds of actions. If someone commits a crime, they may be tried in court. In a criminal trial, the government (prosecutor) charges a person (defendant) for allegedly violating the law. If the defendant is found guilty, he/she will face a punishment decided by the court.

Acquittal: When a defendant is found not guilty in a criminal case.

Conviction: When the defendant has been found guilty of a crime in a criminal case.

Felony: A crime sufficiently serious to be punishable by death or a term in state or federal prison.

Misdemeanor: A lesser crime punishable by a fine and/or county jail time for up to one year.

Plea: Statement made by the defendant either as to his/her guilt or innocence to the charges made against him/her.

Prosecute: To charge a person with a crime and pursue the case through trial on behalf of the government.

Warrant: an order (writ) of a court which directs a law enforcement officer (usually a sheriff) to arrest and bring a person before a judge.



WHO IS IN THE COURTROOM?

A detailed illustration of a courtroom. At the top, a judge sits on a high wooden bench. To the left, a bailiff in a blue uniform stands with hands behind his back. In the center, a defense attorney in a blue suit stands at a desk, gesturing towards the judge. In the foreground, a defendant in a green shirt sits at a desk. The courtroom has wooden floors and walls, with a large wooden door in the background.

JUDGE - An elected or appointed public official with the authority and responsibility to preside in a court, try lawsuits, and make legal rulings.

BAILIFF - A court official, usually a deputy sheriff, who keeps order in the courtroom.

DEFENDANT - The party sued in a civil lawsuit or the party charged with a crime in a criminal prosecution.

DEFENSE ATTORNEY - An attorney who is employed by the defendant or who is assigned at public expense, to represent people accused of crimes. (criminal trial only)

WITNESS - A person who testifies under oath in a trial with first-hand or expert evidence useful in the case.

JURY - A panel of citizens selected by the court to determine the truth of evidence presented and to decide the case.

COURT REPORTER - The person who records all that is said in the courtroom during a trial.

PROSECUTOR - Generic term for the government's attorney in a criminal case (only in criminal trial)

PLAINTIFF - The party who initiates a lawsuit against the defendant(s) demanding a legal remedy, i.e. damages. (only in civil trial)



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